



KANSAS CHAMBER FOUNDATION



2023 Competitiveness **BLUE**BOOK

KEY INDICATIONS OF THE
KANSAS BUSINESS CLIMATE

Securing Kansas' Future

STRATEGIC PLAN



2 - 20 Years



ADVOCACY



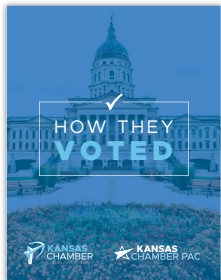
Advocacy:
24/7/365



ACCOUNTABILITY



Political Program:
Two- & Four-Year Cycles



2023 Competitiveness BLUEBOOK

The **Kansas Chamber Education Foundation** is a non-profit educational foundation whose purpose is to support programs, research, educational opportunities, and other initiatives that encourage and enhance our free enterprise system, the Kansas business community, and the Kansas economy.

The Foundation works closely with the Kansas Chamber and its members to research policy areas that are important to the state's business community. It furthers the Chamber's mission by providing research and policy solution recommendations to Kansas policymakers so they can make informed decisions about how to best advance the Kansas economy and improve personal liberty and the lives of Kansas citizens.

The Foundation and Chamber launched Vision 2025, a long-term strategic plan, to address Kansas' sluggish economic growth.

The plan has four focus areas:
1) grow talent supply, 2) advance competitiveness, 3) expand innovation & entrepreneurship, and 4) improve business infrastructure.



TALENT SUPPLY GROWTH

Increasing the supply of skilled talent necessary to sustain and improve Kansas businesses and their growth plans.



ADVANCE OUR COMPETITIVENESS

Ensuring the Kansas business environment remains competitive, stays ahead of other states, and gives our businesses the edge they need to succeed.



The Foundation's **2023 Competitiveness Bluebook** presents data-driven information on Kansas' economic

health by comparing the state to the rest of the country on how it performs in a number of key indicators.

Vision 2025 is an aggressive approach to better compete in attracting, building, and creating wealth in Kansas. Job growth also is an important objective. Central to the mission are its four strategic areas of focus:



BUSINESS INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS

Improving Kansas' many business infrastructure needs through smart and targeted investments.



INNOVATIVE & ENTREPRENEURSHIP EXPANSION

Creating a favorable environment for business innovation and for early stage and fast growth companies.

We encourage readers to use this book as a resource as we work together to remove barriers to our state's business and economic success. To learn more about the Kansas Chamber Education Foundation and ***Vision 2025***, go to www.KansasChamberFoundation.org.

State Populations (July 1, 2021) ¹

Rank	State	Population	Pop. Change	Rank	% of Change	Rank
24	Alabama	5,039,877	-15,074	36	-0.3%	31
48	Alaska	732,673	-232	20	0.0%	20
14	Arizona	7,276,316	-98,330	49	-1.4%	48
33	Arkansas	3,025,891	-13,659	34	-0.5%	33
1	California	39,237,836	261,902	2	0.7%	5
21	Colorado	5,812,069	-27,761	41	-0.5%	34
29	Connecticut	3,605,597	-5,337	27	-0.2%	27
45	Delaware	1,003,384	-11,498	33	-1.2%	46
3	Florida	21,781,128	-211,196	50	-1.0%	44
8	Georgia	10,799,566	-73,766	47	-0.7%	37
40	Hawaii	1,441,553	10,358	11	0.7%	3
38	Idaho	1,900,923	-53,151	43	-2.8%	51
6	Illinois	12,671,469	113,776	3	0.9%	2
17	Indiana	6,805,985	-20,341	39	-0.3%	31
31	Iowa	3,193,079	-4,410	25	-0.1%	26
35	Kansas	2,934,582	1,298	17	0.0%	18
26	Kentucky	4,509,394	-5,436	28	-0.1%	24
25	Louisiana	4,624,047	27,156	5	0.6%	5
42	Maine	1,372,247	-9,967	30	-0.7%	38
19	Maryland	6,165,129	7,550	12	0.1%	14
15	Massachusetts	6,984,723	37,497	4	0.5%	7
10	Michigan	10,050,811	16,853	8	0.2%	12
22	Minnesota	5,707,390	-225	19	0.0%	19
34	Mississippi	2,949,965	6,905	13	0.2%	10
18	Missouri	6,168,187	-13,706	35	-0.2%	28
43	Montana	1,104,271	-18,078	37	-1.6%	49
37	Nebraska	1,963,692	-2,237	22	-0.1%	22
32	Nevada	3,143,991	-29,920	42	-1.0%	43
41	New Hampshire	1,388,992	-11,144	32	-0.8%	40
11	New Jersey	9,267,130	12,613	9	0.1%	13
36	New Mexico	2,115,877	1,689	16	0.1%	16
4	New York	19,835,913	319,020	1	1.6%	1
9	North Carolina	10,551,162	-93,985	48	-0.9%	41
47	North Dakota	774,948	4,014	15	0.5%	8
7	Ohio	11,780,017	10,570	10	0.1%	15
28	Oklahoma	3,986,639	-24,608	40	-0.6%	36
27	Oregon	4,246,155	-4,611	26	-0.1%	22
5	Pennsylvania	12,964,056	25,569	6	0.2%	11
44	Rhode Island	1,095,610	619	18	0.1%	17
23	South Carolina	5,190,705	-59,976	46	-1.2%	47
46	South Dakota	895,376	-8,277	29	-0.9%	42
16	Tennessee	6,975,218	-55,099	44	-0.8%	39
2	Texas	29,527,941	-310,288	51	-1.1%	1
30	Utah	3,337,975	-56,291	45	-1.7%	50
49	Vermont	645,570	-3,075	23	-0.5%	34
12	Virginia	8,642,274	-10,230	31	-0.1%	24
13	Washington	7,738,692	-19,907	38	-0.3%	29
39	West Virginia	1,782,959	6,839	14	0.4%	9
20	Wisconsin	5,895,908	-3,585	24	-0.1%	21
50	Wyoming	578,803	-1,536	21	-0.3%	30
	District of Columbia	670,050	20,043		2.9%	
	United States	331,893,745	-444,464		-0.1%	

Age Group By Percentage of Population (2019) ²

State	%<18	%18-24	%25-44	%45-64	%>65	#>65
Alabama	23.7%	8.7%	11.5%	25.1%	13.5%	834,700
Alaska	25.9%	9.3%	13.9%	24.6%	13.2%	91,500
Arizona	24.0%	9.3%	12.1%	24.1%	12.4%	1,293,600
Arkansas	24.7%	8.7%	11.5%	24.8%	13.1%	505,700
California	23.7%	9.2%	13.7%	26.3%	12.3%	5,739,000
Colorado	23.1%	8.9%	14.1%	26.5%	12.6%	831,300
Connecticut	21.7%	8.6%	11.3%	25.9%	14.8%	610,400
Delaware	21.8%	8.1%	11.8%	24.2%	14.4%	185,200
Florida	20.9%	8.0%	11.4%	24.9%	13.7%	4,426,900
Georgia	25.3%	8.9%	12.2%	26.7%	12.5%	1,493,300
Hawaii	22.8%	7.2%	11.6%	25.5%	13.2%	265,000
Idaho	26.7%	8.5%	12.0%	24.2%	12.5%	283,500
Illinois	23.7%	8.7%	12.6%	25.8%	13.2%	1,981,300
Indiana	24.6%	9.1%	11.8%	25.0%	13.4%	1,046,300
Iowa	24.4%	8.9%	11.4%	24.3%	13.6%	531,600
Kansas	25.7%	9.2%	11.6%	24.1%	13.1%	460,300
Kentucky	23.7%	8.9%	11.4%	25.4%	13.7%	732,800
Louisiana	25.0%	8.8%	12.3%	24.8%	13.2%	721,800
Maine	19.0%	7.5%	11.0%	25.2%	16.0%	277,700
Maryland	23.3%	8.1%	12.3%	26.5%	13.8%	938,700
Massachusetts	20.9%	8.7%	13.2%	26.0%	14.1%	1,135,900
Michigan	22.7%	9.1%	11.8%	24.6%	14.2%	1,728,600
Minnesota	24.3%	8.2%	12.5%	25.2%	13.7%	891,100
Mississippi	25.4%	8.9%	11.0%	25.1%	13.1%	474,400
Missouri	23.6%	8.5%	12.1%	24.6%	13.9%	1,024,300
Montana	22.6%	8.5%	11.4%	23.6%	14.3%	204,100
Nebraska	26.0%	8.8%	12.2%	24.0%	12.9%	302,600
Nevada	23.5%	8.3%	13.1%	26.2%	12.6%	493,000
New Hampshire	20.1%	7.8%	11.5%	25.8%	16.3%	244,100
New Jersey	23.0%	8.2%	11.7%	26.7%	13.9%	1,438,400
New Mexico	24.0%	9.0%	11.7%	23.8%	13.2%	373,600
New York	21.7%	8.6%	13.4%	25.7%	13.6%	3,200,300
North Carolina	23.5%	8.6%	11.8%	26.0%	13.3%	1,711,300
North Dakota	24.5%	10.2%	13.7%	23.2%	12.8%	114,000
Ohio	23.4%	8.5%	11.9%	24.8%	14.0%	1,973,700
Oklahoma	25.6%	9.1%	12.3%	24.2%	12.7%	610,700
Oregon	21.4%	8.4%	12.8%	26.1%	12.9%	757,100
Pennsylvania	21.9%	7.9%	12.3%	24.8%	14.5%	2,311,300
Rhode Island	20.7%	8.8%	12.7%	25.3%	14.8%	180,800
South Carolina	23.0%	8.2%	11.6%	24.9%	13.8%	918,700
South Dakota	25.7%	8.2%	11.5%	23.5%	13.6%	148,200
Tennessee	23.5%	8.6%	12.4%	25.4%	13.4%	1,108,800
Texas	27.2%	9.4%	13.0%	26.1%	11.4%	3,654,400
Utah	30.8%	10.9%	13.2%	24.2%	9.5%	361,200
Vermont	19.5%	8.6%	11.1%	24.7%	15.8%	121,800
Virginia	23.4%	8.4%	12.0%	26.5%	13.5%	1,332,800
Washington	23.0%	8.4%	13.8%	26.0%	12.9%	1,187,800
West Virginia	21.2%	8.1%	10.5%	25.1%	14.6%	357,200
Wisconsin	23.0%	8.5%	11.6%	25.1%	14.3%	991,400
Wyoming	25.1%	8.3%	11.7%	24.2%	13.5%	96,800
District of Columbia	19.5%	9.0%	21.6%	26.9%	10.3%	85,300
United States	23.6%	8.7%	12.5%	25.5%	13.2%	52,784,400

Net Migration by State (July 1, 2018-July 1, 2019) ³

Rank	State	Net Domestic Migration	Net International Migration	Rank
1	Florida	601,611	203,405	3
2	Texas	559,661	217,085	2
3	California	480,204	266,485	1
4	North Carolina	315,215	52,110	10
5	Georgia	284,541	50,494	12
6	Pennsylvania	267,465	51,422	11
7	Virginia	264,855	69,587	5
8	New York	254,806	134,362	4
9	Arizona	253,295	46,614	13
10	Colorado	240,600	28,923	18
11	Washington	231,956	64,013	7
12	Ohio	205,542	43,577	15
13	Tennessee	196,765	20,368	24
14	Illinois	190,627	57,762	9
15	South Carolina	176,008	23,057	21
16	Missouri	152,345	22,584	22
17	Indiana	151,443	26,733	19
18	New Jersey	149,260	64,167	6
19	Massachusetts	144,079	63,889	8
20	Maryland	141,766	44,085	14
21	Nevada	132,950	20,385	23
22	Michigan	132,008	38,344	16
23	Oregon	129,921	19,799	25
24	Wisconsin	107,973	16,636	27
25	Minnesota	106,920	25,385	20
25	Alaska	34,031	4,295	45
27	Oklahoma	101,844	13,531	31
28	Kentucky	100,057	11,890	35
29	Utah	95,608	15,783	28
30	Kansas	94,648	12,970	32
31	Connecticut	90,044	29,118	17
32	Idaho	78,730	6,481	40
33	Iowa	72,651	14,124	30
34	Louisiana	67,640	17,238	26
35	Mississippi	61,683	6,884	38
38	Alabama	104,780	12,189	33
36	Arkansas	59,723	8,125	36
37	New Mexico	55,545	11,960	34
38	New Hampshire	50,288	6,681	39
39	Hawaii	49,708	14,571	29
40	Nebraska	46,064	8,088	37
41	Montana	40,862	4,197	47
42	West Virginia	39,548	5,382	41
43	Delaware	38,014	4,234	46
44	North Dakota	36,668	3,970	48
45	Maine	36,129	4,864	42
46	Rhode Island	34,984	4,526	44
48	Wyoming	30,247	1,382	50
49	South Dakota	26,934	4,632	43
50	Vermont	21,212	1,820	49
	District of Columbia	58,879	9,986	
	United States	7,398,337	1,910,192	

Per Capita Personal Income (2021) ⁴

Rank	States	Per Capita Personal Income (2021)	% Change (From 2020)	Rank
1	Massachusetts	\$82,475	7.1%	20
2	Connecticut	\$82,082	5.7%	43
3	New York	\$76,415	7.0%	23
4	California	\$76,386	9.2%	1
5	New Jersey	\$74,805	6.4%	34
6	New Hampshire	\$72,003	8.2%	8
7	Washington	\$71,889	7.4%	18
8	Maryland	\$69,266	5.7%	43
9	Colorado	\$69,016	7.8%	11
10	Alaska *	\$67,138	5.9%	41
11	Illinois	\$67,095	8.3%	6
12	Wyoming	\$65,627	5.2%	49
13	North Dakota	\$65,544	8.4%	5
14	Minnesota	\$65,486	6.5%	33
15	Virginia	\$65,408	6.1%	39
16	South Dakota	\$64,720	8.5%	4
17	Pennsylvania	\$64,054	5.5%	47
18	Nebraska	\$62,095	9.2%	1
19	Rhode Island	\$61,942	5.6%	46
20	Florida	\$60,761	8.3%	6
21	Oregon	\$60,676	7.8%	11
22	Hawaii *	\$60,389	6.2%	37
23	Vermont	\$59,704	4.0%	50
24	Texas	\$59,674	7.7%	13
25	Kansas	\$59,324	6.6%	29
26	Delaware	\$59,002	5.7%	43
27	Wisconsin	\$58,564	6.4%	34
28	Nevada	\$58,233	7.6%	15
29	Maine	\$57,159	6.4%	34
30	Iowa	\$56,973	7.4%	18
31	Montana	\$56,672	6.8%	26
32	Ohio	\$56,483	6.2%	37
33	Indiana	\$56,153	8.6%	3
34	Michigan	\$55,551	5.4%	48
35	Utah	\$55,392	7.1%	20
36	Georgia	\$55,289	6.9%	25
37	Missouri	\$55,159	6.7%	28
38	North Carolina	\$55,043	7.9%	10
39	Tennessee	\$54,873	8.0%	9
40	Louisiana	\$54,435	7.1%	20
41	Arizona	\$54,301	5.8%	42
42	Oklahoma	\$53,156	6.1%	39
43	South Carolina	\$52,074	6.6%	29
44	Idaho	\$51,379	6.6%	29
45	Arkansas	\$51,148	7.6%	15
46	Kentucky	\$50,699	7.7%	13
47	New Mexico	\$49,320	7.0%	23
48	Alabama	\$48,608	6.8%	26
49	West Virginia	\$47,817	6.6%	29
50	Mississippi	\$45,438	7.5%	17
	District of Columbia	\$96,873	8.3%	
	United States	\$63,444	7.3%	

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (June 2022) ⁵

Rank	State	Jobs Added	% Growth	Rank
1	California	850,600	5.1%	5
2	Texas	778,700	6.2%	2
3	Florida	453,600	5.1%	5
4	New York	447,500	5.0%	7
5	Georgia	246,300	5.4%	3
6	Illinois	245,700	4.2%	12
7	Pennsylvania	211,300	3.7%	15
8	New Jersey	207,400	5.2%	4
9	Massachusetts	164,700	4.7%	10
10	North Carolina	152,000	3.3%	21
11	Washington	147,300	4.4%	11
12	Michigan	146,900	3.5%	18
13	Tennessee	130,600	4.2%	12
14	Virginia	123,400	3.1%	24
15	Colorado	111,700	4.1%	14
16	Indiana	108,300	3.5%	18
17	Arizona	105,100	3.6%	16
18	Ohio	95,700	1.8%	48
19	Oregon	93,800	5.0%	7
20	Nevada	90,500	6.6%	1
21	Maryland	86,900	3.3%	21
22	Minnesota	76,700	2.7%	33
23	South Carolina	76,100	3.6%	16
24	Missouri	65,500	2.3%	39
25	Kentucky	57,900	3.1%	24
26	Utah	49,900	3.1%	24
27	Wisconsin	45,100	1.6%	49
28	Iowa	42,100	2.8%	29
28	Oklahoma	42,100	2.6%	36
30	New Mexico	40,000	5.0%	7
31	Alabama	39,400	1.9%	45
32	Connecticut	39,000	2.4%	38
33	Louisiana	35,200	1.9%	45
34	Arkansas	32,500	2.5%	37
35	Mississippi	25,500	2.7%	33
36	Idaho	23,900	3.0%	27
37	Nebraska	23,300	2.3%	39
38	Kansas	20,800	1.5%	50
39	West Virginia	20,400	3.0%	27
40	New Hampshire	18,400	2.8%	29
41	Hawaii	16,700	2.8%	29
42	Rhode Island	16,200	3.4%	20
43	Montana	15,800	3.2%	23
44	Maine	13,400	2.2%	41
45	Delaware	12,600	2.8%	29
46	North Dakota	11,400	2.7%	33
47	South Dakota	8,600	2.0%	43
48	Alaska	6,000	2.0%	43
49	Wyoming	5,900	2.1%	42
50	Vermont	5,600	1.9%	45
	District of Columbia	25,500		
	United States	5,909,500		

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (10 yr) (2010-2020) ⁶

Rank	State	Jobs Added/Lost	Rate of Growth	Rank
1	California	3,102,514	1.5%	9
2	Texas	2,887,194	1.9%	4
3	Florida	2,344,774	2.2%	2
4	Georgia	888,218	1.6%	7
5	North Carolina	729,457	1.3%	13
6	Arizona	642,890	1.9%	4
7	Washington	605,755	1.5%	9
8	Colorado	589,528	1.8%	6
9	New York	575,313	0.5%	25
10	Tennessee	502,185	1.4%	12
11	Utah	457,989	2.5%	1
12	Massachusetts	406,502	0.9%	16
13	South Carolina	393,647	1.6%	7
14	Virginia	366,031	0.8%	18
15	Oregon	285,298	1.3%	13
16	Ohio	280,847	0.4%	31
17	Indiana	270,247	0.8%	18
18	Nevada	235,163	1.5%	9
19	Michigan	229,334	0.5%	25
20	New Jersey	205,714	0.4%	31
21	Maryland	190,041	0.6%	22
22	Idaho	180,017	2.0%	3
23	Pennsylvania	169,472	0.2%	39
24	Alabama	159,349	0.6%	22
25	Minnesota	158,341	0.5%	25
26	Missouri	157,333	0.5%	25
27	Illinois	146,007	0.2%	39
28	Wisconsin	114,545	0.3%	36
29	Kentucky	106,134	0.5%	25
30	Oklahoma	99,447	0.5%	25
31	Nebraska	66,159	0.6%	22
32	Arkansas	65,850	0.4%	31
33	Mississippi	58,076	0.4%	31
34	Montana	51,326	0.8%	18
35	Kansas	48,975	0.3%	36
36	North Dakota	48,932	1.0%	15
37	Delaware	48,121	0.9%	16
38	Iowa	38,632	0.2%	39
39	South Dakota	36,235	0.7%	21
40	New Hampshire	32,537	0.4%	31
41	Rhode Island	16,354	0.3%	36
42	Maine	10,254	0.1%	42
43	Louisiana	875	0.0%	43
44	Wyoming	-212	0.0%	43
45	New Mexico	-8,016	-0.1%	46
46	Connecticut	-9,732	0.0%	43
47	Vermont	-11,361	-0.3%	47
48	Alaska	-18,232	-0.4%	49
49	Hawaii	-20,913	-0.3%	47
50	West Virginia	-64,716	-0.8%	50
	District of Columbia	51,670	0.1%	
	United States	17,920,100		

Gross Domestic Product by State (2021) ⁷

Rank	State	2021 GDP (\$M)	% Change from 2020	Rank
1	California	\$3,373,241	11.7%	12
2	Texas	\$2,051,769	14.6%	2
3	New York	\$1,901,297	9.2%	41
4	Florida	\$1,255,558	12.4%	9
5	Illinois	\$945,674	10.4%	26
6	Pennsylvania	\$844,496	9.4%	39
7	Ohio	\$756,617	10.6%	20
8	Georgia	\$691,627	10.6%	21
9	New Jersey	\$682,946	10.1%	29
10	Washington	\$677,489	10.5%	24
11	North Carolina	\$662,121	10.6%	22
12	Massachusetts	\$641,332	9.6%	36
13	Virginia	\$604,958	8.6%	44
14	Michigan	\$572,206	10%	32
15	Maryland	\$443,930	8%	47
16	Colorado	\$436,359	11.5%	14
17	Tennessee	\$427,125	12.7%	7
18	Arizona	\$420,027	9.9%	34
19	Indiana	\$412,975	10.5%	25
20	Minnesota	\$412,459	9.5%	37
21	Wisconsin	\$368,611	8.2%	46
22	Missouri	\$358,572	8.6%	45
23	Connecticut	\$298,395	8%	48
24	Louisiana	\$258,571	11.2%	16
24	Alabama	\$254,110	10.1%	30
25	Oregon	\$272,191	9.8%	35
26	South Carolina	\$269,802	10%	33
28	Kentucky	\$237,182	9.4%	40
29	Utah	\$225,340	11.5%	15
30	Iowa	\$216,860	10.1%	31
31	Oklahoma	\$215,336	13.3%	5
32	Nevada	\$194,487	12.7%	8
33	Kansas	\$191,381	7.8%	49
34	Arkansas	\$148,676	11.0%	17
35	Nebraska	\$146,285	8.7%	43
36	Mississippi	\$127,308	10.6%	23
37	New Mexico	\$109,583	10.9%	18
38	New Hampshire	\$99,673	12.8%	6
39	Idaho	\$96,283	12.1%	10
40	Hawaii	\$91,096	10.4%	24
41	West Virginia	\$85,434	11.6%	13
42	Delaware	\$81,160	7%	50
43	Maine	\$77,963	10.2%	28
44	Rhode Island	\$66,571	9.5%	38
45	North Dakota	\$63,560	16.8%	1
46	South Dakota	\$61,685	10.8%	19
47	Montana	\$58,700	12.1%	11
48	Alaska	\$57,349	13.6%	4
49	Wyoming	\$41,510	14.3%	3
50	Vermont	\$37,104	9.1%	42
	District of Columbia	\$153,670	6.2%	
	United States	\$23,315,081	10.7%	

Exports Total Per Capita (April 2022) ⁸

Rank	State	Per Capita	Total (\$M)	Rank
1	Louisiana	\$13,776	\$63,700	4
2	Texas	\$11,137	\$328,864	1
3	North Dakota	\$9,003	\$6,977	35
4	South Carolina	\$7,988	\$41,462	11
5	Washington	\$7,793	\$60,310	5
6	Kentucky	\$7,316	\$32,991	16
7	Alaska	\$6,811	\$4,990	40
8	Indiana	\$5,772	\$39,283	13
9	Oregon	\$5,558	\$23,599	20
10	Michigan	\$5,552	\$55,802	8
11	Utah	\$5,194	\$17,339	25
12	Illinois	\$4,713	\$59,724	6
13	Vermont	\$4,680	\$3,021	44
14	Ohio	\$4,519	\$53,229	9
15	Connecticut	\$4,505	\$16,243	26
16	Tennessee	\$4,455	\$31,076	17
17	California	\$4,435	\$174,026	2
18	Delaware	\$4,392	\$4,407	42
19	New Hampshire	\$4,197	\$5,829	39
20	Iowa	\$4,141	\$13,221	28
21	Alabama	\$4,127	\$20,800	23
22	Mississippi	\$4,020	\$11,859	30
23	Kansas	\$3,973	\$11,659	31
24	Minnesota	\$3,888	\$22,188	21
25	New Jersey	\$3,850	\$35,675	14
26	Georgia	\$3,820	\$41,252	12
27	New York	\$3,814	\$75,653	3
28	Nebraska	\$3,795	\$7,453	34
29	Massachusetts	\$3,741	\$26,130	18
30	Wisconsin	\$3,675	\$21,668	22
31	Arizona	\$3,390	\$24,669	19
32	West Virginia	\$3,330	\$5,937	38
33	Pennsylvania	\$3,295	\$42,722	10
34	North Carolina	\$3,254	\$34,336	15
35	Nevada	\$2,855	\$8,976	32
36	Florida	\$2,571	\$55,995	7
37	Rhode Island	\$2,442	\$2,675	46
38	Wyoming	\$2,362	\$1,367	48
39	New Mexico	\$2,211	\$4,679	41
40	Missouri	\$2,173	\$13,406	27
41	Maryland	\$2,118	\$13,055	29
42	Virginia	\$2,065	\$17,843	24
43	Arkansas	\$2,060	\$6,232	36
44	Maine	\$1,985	\$2,724	45
45	Idaho	\$1,806	\$3,434	43
46	Oklahoma	\$1,541	\$6,143	37
47	Montana	\$1,526	\$1,685	47
48	South Dakota	\$1,516	\$1,357	49
49	Colorado	\$1,393	\$8,097	33
50	Hawaii	\$315	\$454	50
	District of Columbia	\$5,507	\$3,690	
	United States	\$4,702	\$1,569,906	

Opening and Closing Rates of Establishments (2019) ⁹

Rank	State	Entry Rate	Exit Rate	Rank
1	Florida	11.739	10.127	1
2	Nevada	11.432	9.949	3
3	Utah	11.418	9.44	4
4	Idaho	11.284	8.392	19
5	Colorado	11.122	9.968	2
6	California	10.589	9.368	5
7	Texas	10.265	8.733	13
8	Arizona	10.185	9.074	9
9	Georgia	10.137	8.79	11
10	Washington	9.866	9.098	8
11	Wyoming	9.823	9.135	6
12	Delaware	9.784	8.232	20
13	New York	9.472	9.111	7
14	New Jersey	9.422	8.931	10
15	Montana	9.244	8.535	16
16	Oregon	9.233	8.707	14
17	Missouri	9.16	8.759	12
18	South Carolina	9.076	7.843	27
19	North Carolina	8.932	7.832	28
20	Alaska	8.778	8.623	15
21	Rhode Island	8.69	7.994	23
22	Virginia	8.667	7.922	24
23	Oklahoma	8.633	8.453	18
24	Tennessee	8.529	7.621	37
25	Massachusetts	8.475	7.61	38
26	Illinois	8.448	8.504	17
27	New Mexico	8.329	8.172	21
28	Arkansas	8.286	7.849	26
29	Maryland	8.243	8.09	22
30	Maine	8.225	7.645	36
31	Hawaii	8.045	7.794	31
32	Louisiana	7.946	7.8	29
33	Connecticut	7.845	7.798	30
34	Alabama	7.794	7.139	47
35	Minnesota	7.758	7.728	34
36	North Dakota	7.754	7.151	45
37	South Dakota	7.747	7.69	35
38	Kentucky	7.729	7.317	42
39	New Hampshire	7.727	7.162	44
40	Kansas	7.598	7.862	25
41	Michigan	7.59	7.766	33
42	Pennsylvania	7.493	7.13	48
43	Indiana	7.486	7.04	49
43	Nebraska	7.486	7.401	40
45	Mississippi	7.224	7.318	41
46	Wisconsin	7.182	7.02	50
47	Ohio	7.152	7.475	39
48	Vermont	7.043	7.792	32
49	West Virginia	6.938	7.259	43
50	Iowa	6.851	7.148	46
	District of Columbia	8.811	8.147	
	United States	8.71748	8.14594	

Tax Burden of State and Local Taxes (2022)¹⁰

Rank	State	Tax Burden per Capita	Paid to Own State	Rank	Paid to Other States	Rank
1	Connecticut	\$12,151	\$9,883	2	\$2,268	1
2	New York	\$12,083	\$10,380	1	\$1,702	9
3	California	\$10,167	\$8,711	3	\$1,457	19
4	New Jersey	\$9,648	\$7,696	4	\$1,952	3
5	Massachusetts	\$9,405	\$7,565	5	\$1,840	5
6	Hawaii	\$8,410	\$7,082	6	\$1,328	29
7	Illinois	\$8,390	\$6,866	7	\$1,523	18
8	Virginia	\$7,979	\$6,367	9	\$1,612	14
9	Vermont	\$7,958	\$6,532	8	\$1,426	22
10	Washington	\$7,803	\$6,069	11	\$1,734	8
11	Minnesota	\$7,763	\$6,316	10	\$1,448	20
12	Maryland	\$7,680	\$5,940	12	\$1,740	7
13	Delaware	\$7,170	\$5,580	14	\$1,591	17
14	Rhode Island	\$6,948	\$5,273	18	\$1,675	11
15	Maine	\$6,906	\$5,712	13	\$1,194	35
16	Utah	\$6,750	\$5,346	16	\$1,404	24
17	Pennsylvania	\$6,723	\$5,354	15	\$1,369	28
18	Nebraska	\$6,720	\$5,327	17	\$1,393	25
19	Colorado	\$6,699	\$5,010	20	\$1,689	10
20	New Hampshire	\$6,593	\$4,784	24	\$1,809	6
21	Oregon	\$6,572	\$5,191	19	\$1,381	27
22	Kansas	\$6,353	\$4,971	21	\$1,382	26
23	Wisconsin	\$6,231	\$4,911	22	\$1,320	30
24	Iowa	\$6,086	\$4,812	23	\$1,274	32
25	Montana	\$5,795	\$4,200	26	\$1,595	16
26	Nevada	\$5,554	\$3,932	31	\$1,622	13
27	Ohio	\$5,530	\$4,380	25	\$1,149	38
28	Florida	\$5,406	\$3,533	42	\$1,873	4
29	North Dakota	\$5,403	\$3,800	34	\$1,603	15
30	Idaho	\$5,402	\$4,140	28	\$1,262	33
31	North Carolina	\$5,299	\$4,156	27	\$1,143	41
32	South Dakota	\$5,196	\$3,526	43	\$1,670	12
33	Arizona	\$5,156	\$3,997	29	\$1,159	36
34	Arkansas	\$5,031	\$3,598	39	\$1,433	21
35	Indiana	\$5,030	\$3,965	30	\$1,064	43
36	Texas	\$4,994	\$3,849	33	\$1,146	40
37	Missouri	\$4,953	\$3,666	38	\$1,287	31
38	Georgia	\$4,862	\$3,711	35	\$1,151	37
39	New Mexico	\$4,835	\$3,859	32	\$977	48
40	Louisiana	\$4,762	\$3,705	36	\$1,056	44
41	Michigan	\$4,720	\$3,595	40	\$1,125	42
42	Wyoming	\$4,691	\$2,647	49	\$2,045	2
43	Kentucky	\$4,669	\$3,679	37	\$990	47
44	South Carolina	\$4,596	\$3,365	47	\$1,231	34
45	Alabama	\$4,585	\$3,578	41	\$1,007	46
46	Oklahoma	\$4,527	\$3,380	46	\$1,148	39
47	West Virginia	\$4,479	\$3,444	44	\$1,034	45
48	Mississippi	\$4,220	\$3,422	45	\$798	50
49	Tennessee	\$4,036	\$3,082	48	\$954	49
50	Alaska	\$2,943	\$1,527	50	\$1,416	23
	District of Columbia	\$11,654	\$9,060		\$2,594	
	United States	\$6,422	\$4,990		\$1,432	

CNBC Top States for Business Ranking (2021) ¹¹

Rank	State	Cost of Business	Economy	Quality of Life	Tech & Innovation	Education	Access to Capital	Cost of Living
1	North Carolina	26	1	28	5	14	2	22
2	Washington	33	3	6	2	17	20	38
3	Virginia	25	20	13	17	2	6	30
4	Colorado	36	11	12	9	11	22	34
5	Texas	12	8	49	4	21	3	14
6	Tennessee	8	2	42	28	11	22	5
7	Nebraska	16	13	7	24	24	32	19
8	Utah	17	6	29	26	41	12	25
9	Minnesota	41	16	5	6	15	13	26
10	Georgia	38	7	39	12	10	13	4
11	Florida	30	4	39	16	19	22	27
12	Iowa	19	17	10	18	24	29	7
13	North Dakota	21	37	4	35	26	34	24
14	Indiana	2	10	43	23	35	13	9
15	Ohio	4	27	29	11	22	3	12
16	Michigan	9	21	29	15	27	11	12
17	Pennsylvania	22	45	22	7	5	9	32
18	Oregon	34	15	8	13	32	26	46
19	Illinois	31	44	23	8	6	8	20
20	Idaho	15	5	20	34	48	34	31
21	Kansas	6	43	29	38	20	19	2
22	South Dakota	11	12	27	36	39	10	29
23	Wisconsin	13	30	35	19	15	32	23
24	Massachusetts	49	26	13	10	1	6	47
25	Missouri	1	17	46	19	27	29	6
26	Kentucky	6	34	36	22	39	38	17
27	Maryland	44	31	18	14	18	13	44
28	Delaware	37	22	24	32	42	13	36
29	California	48	17	26	1	11	1	48
30	Montana	27	9	24	46	33	38	28
31	Vermont	39	33	1	37	8	45	41
32	Wyoming	23	40	20	40	29	45	20
33	Alabama	24	27	38	21	34	34	3
34	Arizona	35	22	50	29	42	41	33
35	New Hampshire	32	29	15	39	6	48	37
36	New York	42	36	19	2	4	5	49
36	South Carolina	28	13	47	31	29	41	18
38	Oklahoma	2	34	48	30	47	22	14
39	Connecticut	45	47	17	25	8	26	43
39	Nevada	20	25	41	47	50	26	35
41	Arkansas	13	24	37	40	37	20	10
42	New Jersey	43	50	8	27	3	13	40
43	Maine	40	32	2	44	23	47	39
44	West Virginia	10	39	34	49	44	38	8
45	Rhode Island	47	41	16	33	29	29	42
46	Hawaii	50	48	3	40	38	49	50
46	New Mexico	29	42	44	43	45	41	11
48	Louisiana	5	45	45	45	35	37	16
49	Alaska	46	38	11	50	49	49	45
50	Mississippi	17	49	33	48	46	41	1

Business Taxes as a Share of All Taxes and GSP (FY 2020) ¹²

Rank	State	% of Private Sect. GSP	% of All Taxes	Rank	Bus. Taxes Per Employee (Thousands)	Rank
1	North Dakota	8.7%	70.8%	1	\$11.90	1
2	Maine	8.3%	51.7%	11	\$5.60	34
2	Vermont	8.3%	54.4%	6	\$8.80	6
4	New Mexico	8.0%	58.5%	5	\$9.40	4
5	Wyoming	6.9%	69.7%	2	\$10.30	3
6	Mississippi	6.2%	49.8%	12	\$3.90	50
7	West Virginia	6.0%	49.0%	15	\$6.60	16
8	Hawaii	5.8%	39.3%	42	\$5.00	41
9	New Jersey	5.7%	43.6%	28	\$8.80	6
9	New York	5.7%	43.2%	30	\$10.70	2
11	Alaska	5.4%	64.0%	3	\$8.70	8
11	Montana	5.4%	49.1%	13	\$6.10	22
11	Pennsylvania	5.4%	43.7%	27	\$6.00	26
14	Nevada	5.2%	53.0%	7	\$6.60	16
14	Texas	5.2%	59.3%	4	\$7.60	13
16	Rhode Island	5.0%	40.4%	37	\$6.10	22
17	Oklahoma	4.9%	48.0%	18	\$5.90	28
18	Arkansas	4.7%	40.4%	37	\$7.70	11
18	Illinois	4.7%	44.3%	25	\$4.70	45
18	Iowa	4.7%	45.5%	23	\$5.70	30
18	Kentucky	4.7%	44.0%	26	\$5.90	28
18	South Dakota	4.7%	49.1%	13	\$6.30	19
23	Alabama	4.6%	45.7%	22	\$5.10	39
23	Florida	4.6%	52.9%	8	\$4.90	43
23	Louisiana	4.6%	48.7%	16	\$9.00	5
23	Nebraska	4.6%	47.5%	20	\$6.10	22
23	South Carolina	4.6%	45.1%	24	\$5.30	36
28	Colorado	4.5%	46.7%	21	\$7.00	14
28	Delaware	4.5%	52.3%	10	\$5.70	30
30	Kansas	4.4%	43.1%	31	\$5.30	36
30	Virginia	4.4%	41.7%	32	\$6.10	22
32	California	4.3%	41.6%	33	\$6.60	16
32	Minnesota	4.3%	38.9%	44	\$6.20	20
32	New Hampshire	4.3%	47.7%	19	\$5.60	34
32	Washington	4.3%	48.5%	17	\$8.10	9
36	Idaho	4.2%	40.4%	37	\$6.90	15
36	Tennessee	4.2%	52.4%	9	\$5.10	39
38	Connecticut	4.1%	33.5%	49	\$7.70	11
38	Oregon	4.1%	39.5%	40	\$5.30	36
40	Wisconsin	4.0%	38.8%	45	\$4.70	45
41	Arizona	3.9%	41.5%	34	\$5.00	41
42	Indiana	3.8%	39.3%	42	\$6.00	26
42	Maryland	3.8%	30.7%	50	\$5.70	30
42	Ohio	3.8%	40.6%	36	\$4.80	44
45	Massachusetts	3.6%	36.2%	47	\$4.00	49
45	Utah	3.6%	41.5%	34	\$4.70	45
47	Georgia	3.5%	43.5%	29	\$7.90	10
48	Missouri	3.4%	39.4%	41	\$6.20	20
49	Michigan	3.3%	35.3%	48	\$5.70	30
49	North Carolina	3.3%	37.3%	46	\$4.30	48
	District of Columbia	5.0%	56.0%		\$8.70	
	United States	4.5%	44.3%		\$6.50	

Effective Property Tax Rate on Commercial Property in the State's Largest City (2021) ¹³

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Tax Bill on \$100,000
1	ID: Boise	8.760%	\$1,051
2	MI: Detroit	4.212%	\$5,055
3	IL: Chicago	3.783%	\$4,540
4	RI: Providence	3.532%	\$4,238
5	MO: Kansas City	2.842%	\$3,411
6	MD: Baltimore	2.805%	\$2,429
7	MS: Jackson	2.732%	\$3,278
8	NJ: Newark	2.689%	\$3,227
9	CT: Bridgeport	2.636%	\$3,163
10	OR: Portland	2.620%	\$3,144
11	WI: Milwaukee	2.593%	\$3,111
12	KS: Wichita	2.541%	\$3,049
13	IN: Indianapolis	2.322%	\$2,787
14	TX: Houston	2.203%	\$2,644
15	AZ: Phoenix	2.192%	\$2,631
16	IA: Des Moines	2.160%	\$2,592
17	CO: Denver	2.119%	\$2,543
18	LA: New Orleans	2.025%	\$2,429
19	VT: Burlington	1.901%	\$2,281
20	WV: Charleston	1.875%	\$2,250
21	MA: Boston	1.862%	\$2,234
22	OH: Columbus	1.859%	\$2,231
23	NE: Omaha	1.843%	\$2,212
24	SC: Charleston	1.781%	\$2,137
25	MN: Minneapolis	1.591%	\$1,909
26	GA: Atlanta	1.533%	\$1,840
27	NM: Albuquerque	1.478%	\$1,797
28	KY: Louisville	1.449%	\$1,739
29	AR: Little Rock	1.398%	\$1,678
30	SD: Sioux Falls	1.378%	\$1,654
31	OK: Oklahoma City	1.349%	\$1,618
32	NY: New York City	1.344%	\$1,613
33	FL: Jacksonville	1.331%	\$1,598
34	ME: Portland	1.299%	\$1,559
35	TN: Nashville	1.260%	\$1,512
36	DE: Wilmington	1.251%	\$1,502
37	AK: Anchorage	1.226%	\$1,604
38	CA: Los Angeles	1.175%	\$1,410
39	HI: Honolulu	1.157%	\$1,387
40	NV: Las Vegas	1.131%	\$1,357
41	UT: Salt Lake City	1.108%	\$1,329
42	NH: Manchester	1.081%	\$1,298
43	PA: Philadelphia	1.076%	\$1,292
44	ND: Fargo	1.066%	\$1,280
45	MT: Billings	1.036%	\$1,243
46	VA: Virginia Beach	1.016%	\$1,219
47	AL: Birmingham	0.882%	\$1,059
48	NC: Charlotte	0.872%	\$1,047
49	WA: Seattle	0.818%	\$982
50	WY: Cheyenne	0.693%	\$832
	DC: Washington	1.269%	\$1,523

Effective Property Tax on a Industrial Property in the States ¹⁴

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Tax Bill on \$100,000	Rank
1	UT: Salt Lake City	89.7%	\$1,795	35
2	HI: Honolulu	69.4%	\$1,389	42
3	WY: Cheyenne	6.82%	\$1,364	43
4	MS: Jackson	2.794%	\$5,587	2
5	IL: Chicago	2.564%	\$5,128	4
6	IN: Indianapolis	2.445%	\$4,890	5
7	SC: Charleston	2.291%	\$4,581	7
8	MI: Detroit	2.279%	\$5,447	3
9	TX: Houston	2.267%	\$4,534	8
10	MO: Kansas City	2.252%	\$4,504	9
11	OR: Portland	2.096%	\$4,192	10
12	LA: New Orleans	2.078%	\$4,157	11
13	WV: Charleston	1.875%	\$3,750	12
14	RI: Providence	1.840%	\$3,680	13
15	CO: Denver	1.702%	\$3,404	14
16	NJ: Newark	1.613%	\$3,227	15
17	NE: Omaha	1.551%	\$3,102	16
18	AK: Anchorage	1.523%	\$3,045	17
19	OK: Oklahoma City	1.457%	\$2,913	18
20	CT: Bridgeport	1.429%	\$2,859	20
21	WI: Milwaukee	1.423%	\$2,864	19
22	GA: Atlanta	1.410%	\$2,820	21
23	MD: Baltimore	1.403%	\$2,807	22
24	AR: Little Rock	1.399%	\$2,798	23
25	KS: Wichita	1.379%	\$2,758	24
26	AZ: Phoenix	1.315%	\$2,631	25
27	VT: Burlington	1.304%	\$2,608	26
28	TN: Nashville	1.260%	\$1,512	38
29	IA: Des Moines	1.224%	\$4,890	6
30	NM: Albuquerque	1.211%	\$2,422	27
31	AL: Birmingham	1.162%	\$2,324	28
32	MA: Boston	1.117%	\$2,234	29
33	OH: Columbus	1.111%	\$2,221	30
34	FL: Jacksonville	1.093%	\$2,186	31
35	MN: Minneapolis	0.954%	\$1,909	32
36	CA: Los Angeles	0.940%	\$1,880	33
37	NV: Las Vegas	0.908%	\$1,816	34
38	SD: Sioux Falls	0.827%	\$1,795	36
39	KY: Louisville	0.816%	\$1,631	37
40	DE: Wilmington	0.751%	\$1,502	39
41	NC: Charlotte	0.716%	\$1,433	40
42	ME: Portland	0.714%	\$1,429	41
43	WA: Seattle	0.660%	\$1,333	44
44	NH: Manchester	0.649%	\$1,298	45
45	PA: Philadelphia	0.646%	\$1,292	46
46	ND: Fargo	0.640%	\$1,280	47
47	MT: Billings	0.621%	\$1,243	48
48	NY: New York City	0.538%	\$1,076	49
49	VA: Virginia Beach	0.530%	\$21,551	1
50	ID: Boise	0.525%	\$1,051	50
	DC: Washington	0.076%	\$1,523	

Effective Property Tax Rate on Primary Residence in the State's Largest City (2021) ¹⁵

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Median Sale Price	Tax on Median	Rank
1	MI: Detroit	3.27%	\$62,338	\$2,035	41
2	NJ: Newark	3.23%	\$282,625	\$9,119	2
3	OR: Portland	2.62%	\$468,929	\$12,287	1
4	IA: Des Moines	2.48%	\$155,021	\$3,507	17
4	WI: Milwaukee	2.48%	\$144,033	\$3,566	15
6	CT: Bridgeport	2.26%	\$199,519	\$4,515	7
6	MD: Baltimore	2.26%	\$185,671	\$4,117	11
6	NE: Omaha	2.26%	\$185,165	\$3,684	13
9	TX: Houston	2.22%	\$209,479	\$3,539	16
10	OH: Columbus	1.99%	\$180,796	\$3,001	24
11	VT: Burlington	1.69%	\$286,696	\$4,635	6
12	IL: Chicago	1.66%	\$282,044	\$4,417	8
13	SD: Sioux Falls	1.62%	\$223,515	\$3,398	21
14	DE: Wilmington	1.52%	\$181,397	\$2,476	32
15	KY: Louisville	1.43%	\$182,310	\$2,426	34
16	AK: Anchorage	1.37%	\$322,320	\$4,268	9
17	MO: Kansas City	1.33%	\$176,419	\$2,333	35
18	NH: Manchester	1.32%	\$268,697	\$3,487	18
19	NM: Albuquerque	1.30%	\$220,113	\$2,814	25
20	FL: Jacksonville	1.28%	\$213,596	\$2,712	28
21	RI: Providence	1.27%	\$253,293	\$3,176	23
22	MN: Minneapolis	1.25%	\$301,189	\$3,720	12
23	OK: Oklahoma City	1.24%	\$171,900	\$2,108	40
24	MS: Jackson	1.23%	\$96,003	\$1,172	48
25	ME: Portland	1.22%	\$351,702	\$4,244	10
26	NY: New York City	1.21%	\$709,745	\$8,501	3
27	AZ: Phoenix	1.20%	\$290,041	\$3,473	19
27	KS: Wichita	1.20%	\$149,397	\$1,786	46
29	ND: Fargo	1.19%	\$236,569	\$2,814	25
30	CA: Los Angeles	1.16%	\$727,737	\$8,470	4
31	IN: Indianapolis	1.15%	\$162,871	\$1,867	45
32	NV: Las Vegas	1.13%	\$320,531	\$3,636	14
33	AR: Little Rock	1.12%	\$178,760	\$1,997	42
34	LA: New Orleans	1.00%	\$245,582	\$2,448	33
35	PA: Philadelphia	0.98%	\$193,853	\$1,899	43
36	GA: Atlanta	0.89%	\$388,082	\$3,473	19
36	VA: Virginia Beach	0.89%	\$312,918	\$2,780	27
38	MT: Billings	0.88%	\$250,134	\$2,207	38
39	NC: Charlotte	0.85%	\$270,499	\$2,310	36
40	TN: Nashville	0.82%	\$304,517	\$2,503	30
41	WA: Seattle	0.81%	\$830,125	\$6,694	5
42	AL: Birmingham	0.67%	\$104,125	\$698	50
43	WY: Cheyenne	0.65%	\$215,576	\$1,396	47
44	ID: Boise	0.64%	\$353,783	\$2,273	37
44	UT: Salt Lake City	0.64%	\$413,232	\$2,632	29
46	WV: Charleston	0.59%	\$130,500	\$775	49
47	CO: Denver	0.53%	\$471,429	\$2,503	30
48	MA: Boston	0.51%	\$658,754	\$3,346	22
49	SC: Charleston	0.49%	\$383,216	\$1,888	44
50	HI: Honolulu	0.30%	\$716,267	\$2,149	39
	DC: Washington	0.73%	\$672,700	\$4,943	

Gas Tax (2022) ¹⁶

Rank	State	Total Tax (Cents/gal)	Excise Tax (Cents/gal)	Other/Local (Cents/gal)
1	California	68.15	51.10	17.05
2	Michigan	63.57	27.17	18
3	Illinois	59.60	39.20	20.4
4	Pennsylvania	58.70	0.00	58.7
5	Hawaii	51.69	16.00	35.69
6	New Jersey	50.70	10.50	40.2
7	Nevada	50.48	23.00	27.48
8	Indiana	49.79	32.00	17.79
9	Washington	49.40	49.40	0
10	New York	48.22	8.05	40.17
11	Massachusetts	44.94	24.00	2.54
12	Florida	43.55	4.00	39.55
13	Oregon	38.83	36.00	2.83
14	North Carolina	38.75	38.50	0.25
15	Ohio	38.51	38.50	0.01
16	Georgia	37.55	28.70	8.85
17	Maryland	36.10	0.00	9
18	Rhode Island	35.99	34.00	1
19	Connecticut	35.75	25.00	10.75
20	West Virginia	35.70	20.50	15.2
21	Virginia	34.40	26.20	8.2
22	Montana	33.25	32.50	0.75
23	Idaho	33.00	32.00	1
24	Wisconsin	32.90	30.90	2
25	Vermont	32.14	21.10	20.04
26	Utah	31.91	31.90	0.01
27	Alabama	31.31	28.00	3.31
28	Minnesota	30.60	28.50	2.1
29	Maine	30.01	30.00	0.01
30	Iowa	30.00	30.00	0
30	South Dakota	30.00	28.00	2
32	Tennessee	27.40	26.00	1.4
33	South Carolina	26.75	26.00	0.75
34	Kentucky	26.00	24.60	1.4
35	Nebraska	25.70	24.80	0.9
36	Arkansas	24.80	24.50	0.3
37	Kansas	24.03	24.00	0.025
38	New Hampshire	23.83	22.20	1.63
39	Delaware	23.00	23.00	0
39	North Dakota	23.00	23.00	0
41	Colorado	22.00	22.00	0
42	Louisiana	20.01	20.00	0.01
43	Oklahoma	20.00	19.00	1
43	Texas	20.00	20.00	0
45	Missouri	19.92	19.50	0.42
46	Arizona	19.00	18.00	1
47	New Mexico	18.88	17.00	1.88
48	Mississippi	18.79	18.00	0.79
49	Alaska	15.13	8.95	6.18
50	Wyoming	0.24	23.00	1
	District of Columbia	33.80	23.50	10.3
	United States (AVG)	38.69	26.16	12.53

State and Local Government Employment (2021) ¹⁷

Rank	State	Full-Time Employees	Full-Time Payroll	Rank
1	California	366,685	\$2,862,740,078	1
2	Texas	287,478	\$1,688,773,081	2
3	New York	230,446	\$1,572,951,414	3
4	Florida	161,227	\$800,787,352	6
5	Pennsylvania	137,730	\$862,913,678	4
6	North Carolina	132,095	\$745,175,021	9
7	New Jersey	120,855	\$808,384,653	5
8	Michigan	116,209	\$768,262,761	7
9	Washington	113,677	\$763,498,841	8
10	Virginia	112,529	\$667,015,991	11
11	Georgia	106,770	\$567,263,740	14
12	Ohio	104,844	\$648,554,280	12
13	Illinois	103,489	\$707,618,946	10
14	Massachusetts	94,162	\$642,849,150	13
15	Alabama	83,314	\$434,939,350	18
16	Maryland	77,914	\$479,994,548	17
17	Indiana	74,960	\$398,635,447	20
18	South Carolina	74,325	\$357,523,217	22
19	Louisiana	73,603	\$354,826,606	24
20	Colorado	72,071	\$486,414,587	16
21	Minnesota	71,844	\$487,089,522	15
22	Missouri	71,510	\$321,836,510	29
23	Kentucky	70,222	\$350,923,470	25
24	Tennessee	69,996	\$359,146,634	21
25	Oregon	67,299	\$428,046,206	19
26	Arizona	62,344	\$350,865,919	26
27	Arkansas	57,295	\$270,654,375	33
28	Utah	57,029	\$338,469,148	28
29	Oklahoma	56,794	\$274,995,696	32
30	Wisconsin	55,666	\$344,673,127	27
31	Hawaii	51,747	\$281,058,510	31
32	Connecticut	50,306	\$355,884,414	23
33	Kansas	49,402	\$262,499,021	34
34	Mississippi	48,239	\$223,094,265	35
35	New Mexico	41,509	\$219,309,735	36
36	Iowa	41,451	\$289,126,264	30
37	West Virginia	35,423	\$169,256,063	37
38	Nebraska	29,664	\$155,595,392	39
39	Nevada	26,277	\$156,565,988	38
40	Delaware	22,607	\$120,615,703	43
41	Alaska	22,474	\$139,016,210	40
42	Idaho	21,899	\$126,720,281	41
43	Montana	20,393	\$97,258,885	44
44	Rhode Island	19,234	\$125,067,796	42
45	Maine	18,045	\$95,828,743	45
46	North Dakota	15,990	\$87,051,885	47
47	New Hampshire	14,691	\$88,250,791	46
48	Vermont	12,473	\$78,296,472	48
48	South Dakota	12,473	\$64,298,034	49
50	Wyoming	11,385	\$59,411,089	50
	District of Columbia	36,768	\$3,065,852,919	
	United States (AVG)	77,001	\$466,800,578	

State and Local FTE Average Pay (2021) ¹⁸

Rank	State	Annual Avg. Wage
1	Massachusetts	\$72,940
2	New York	\$70,460
3	Washington	\$68,740
4	California	\$68,510
5	New Jersey	\$67,120
6	Connecticut	\$66,130
7	Maryland	\$65,900
8	Alaska	\$63,480
9	Colorado	\$62,900
10	Virginia	\$62,330
11	Rhode Island	\$62,120
12	Minnesota	\$60,480
13	Delaware	\$59,820
14	Hawaii	\$59,760
15	Illinois	\$59,650
16	New Hampshire	\$59,270
17	Oregon	\$59,070
18	Pennsylvania	\$55,490
19	Vermont	\$55,450
20	Arizona	\$55,170
21	Michigan	\$55,160
22	Texas	\$54,230
23	Georgia	\$53,940
24	Utah	\$53,400
25	North Dakota	\$53,380
26	Maine	\$53,230
27	Ohio	\$53,170
28	Wisconsin	\$53,120
29	North Carolina	\$53,100
30	Nebraska	\$52,110
30	Wyoming	\$52,110
32	Florida	\$51,950
33	Missouri	\$51,930
34	New Mexico	\$51,860
35	Iowa	\$51,140
36	Nevada	\$51,080
37	Indiana	\$50,440
38	Kansas	\$49,680
39	Montana	\$49,340
40	Tennessee	\$49,330
41	Oklahoma	\$48,360
42	Kentucky	\$48,170
43	Alabama	\$48,110
44	Idaho	\$47,940
45	Louisiana	\$47,740
46	South Carolina	\$47,490
47	West Virginia	\$46,940
48	South Dakota	\$46,810
49	Arkansas	\$46,500
50	Mississippi	\$42,700
	District of Columbia	\$98,370
	United States (AVG)	\$55,385

Wages & Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2020) ¹⁹

Rank	State	Wages Per Hour	Value Added Per Hour	Rank
1	Massachusetts	\$66.99	\$181.17	10
2	Connecticut	\$65.78	\$196.77	7
3	California	\$58.41	\$201.11	4
4	Arizona	\$56.82	\$188.87	8
5	Washington	\$56.47	\$115.32	47
6	Maryland	\$55.79	\$199.24	5
7	New Hampshire	\$52.45	\$136.05	36
8	New Jersey	\$51.32	\$171.91	12
9	Oregon	\$51.26	\$142.82	29
10	Louisiana	\$50.91	\$231.55	1
11	Wyoming	\$50.69	\$223.59	2
12	New York	\$50.27	\$163.31	17
13	Colorado	\$50.11	\$149.92	25
14	Texas	\$49.01	\$203.31	3
15	Rhode Island	\$48.85	\$141.76	31
16	Vermont	\$48.13	\$122.50	45
17	Minnesota	\$47.85	\$142.16	30
18	Florida	\$46.95	\$149.56	26
19	Nevada	\$46.69	\$155.61	22
20	Utah	\$45.64	\$156.31	21
21	Pennsylvania	\$44.19	\$151.76	24
22	Missouri	\$44.08	\$160.91	18
23	Ohio	\$43.85	\$136.55	35
24	West Virginia	\$43.71	\$168.71	15
25	Idaho	\$43.63	\$125.11	44
26	New Mexico	\$43.57	\$168.82	14
27	Illinois	\$43.54	\$144.65	27
28	Kansas	\$43.13	\$129.72	41
29	Virginia	\$43.06	\$185.93	9
30	Michigan	\$42.70	\$127.99	42
31	Maine	\$42.50	\$132.60	39
32	Montana	\$42.38	\$198.22	6
33	Hawaii	\$42.22	\$134.77	38
34	South Carolina	\$42.00	\$164.33	16
35	Iowa	\$41.88	\$160.18	20
36	Wisconsin	\$41.85	\$125.87	43
37	Oklahoma	\$40.84	\$135.98	37
38	Delaware	\$40.20	\$170.58	13
39	Tennessee	\$39.79	\$154.06	23
40	North Dakota	\$39.61	\$160.68	19
41	Indiana	\$39.58	\$137.43	34
42	Kentucky	\$39.02	\$140.79	33
43	North Carolina	\$39.00	\$172.58	11
44	Alabama	\$38.13	\$130.21	40
45	Georgia	\$37.81	\$144.10	28
46	South Dakota	\$36.17	\$104.05	49
47	Nebraska	\$33.92	\$141.35	32
48	Mississippi	\$33.79	\$118.08	46
49	Alaska	\$33.31	\$90.06	50
50	Arkansas	\$32.19	\$112.64	48
	District of Columbia	\$37.56	\$130.20	
	United States (AVG)	\$45.24	\$154.03	

Annual Average Investment Per Employee in Manufacturing (2020) ²⁰

Rank	State	\$/Employee	Employees	Investment Expenditure
1	Louisiana	\$48,366	114,449	\$5,535,441
2	North Dakota	\$41,421	25,429	\$1,053,310
3	Missouri	\$41,377	263,007	\$2,729,449
4	New Mexico	\$31,565	23,326	\$736,307
5	Wyoming	\$30,877	9,444	\$291,607
6	Hawaii	\$26,206	10,365	\$271,634
7	Texas	\$23,249	768,509	\$17,867,393
8	Arizona	\$21,814	146,842	\$3,203,243
9	Alabama	\$19,813	254,749	\$5,047,507
10	South Carolina	\$17,691	228,787	\$4,047,617
11	Kentucky	\$17,324	226,647	\$3,926,656
12	Idaho	\$16,435	58,528	\$961,921
13	Georgia	\$16,361	360,686	\$5,901,456
14	Minnesota	\$15,391	301,734	\$4,644,160
15	Arkansas	\$15,186	154,593	\$2,347,681
16	Oklahoma	\$14,961	121,627	\$1,819,671
17	Iowa	\$14,737	208,448	\$3,071,907
18	Maryland	\$14,723	95,612	\$1,407,760
19	Montana	\$14,707	17,524	\$257,741
20	Delaware	\$14,555	26,948	\$392,244
21	Virginia	\$14,423	228,452	\$3,295,065
22	Kansas	\$14,417	156,329	\$2,253,910
23	Oregon	\$14,334	182,759	\$2,619,701
24	Mississippi	\$14,272	136,210	\$1,944,044
25	Indiana	\$14,116	484,739	\$6,842,930
26	West Virginia	\$14,108	45,968	\$648,524
27	Tennessee	\$13,628	323,497	\$4,408,776
28	Wisconsin	\$13,335	453,794	\$6,051,397
29	New Jersey	\$13,189	212,835	\$2,807,134
30	Ohio	\$13,123	644,274	\$8,454,999
31	California	\$12,814	1,097,427	\$14,062,905
32	North Carolina	\$12,322	414,423	\$5,106,758
33	Illinois	\$12,116	513,220	\$6,223,498
34	Florida	\$11,842	297,380	\$3,521,790
35	Utah	\$11,839	125,864	\$1,490,143
36	Nevada	\$11,529	45,767	\$527,682
37	Connecticut	\$11,423	152,586	\$1,743,001
38	Nebraska	\$11,299	95,750	\$1,081,962
39	Washington	\$10,593	257,019	\$2,722,811
40	Massachusetts	\$10,463	240,693	\$2,518,465
41	Michigan	\$10,391	564,121	\$5,861,954
42	Colorado	\$10,261	122,353	\$1,255,524
43	New York	\$10,238	382,628	\$3,917,709
44	Rhode Island	\$10,084	36,273	\$365,793
45	Maine	\$10,008	49,473	\$495,164
46	Pennsylvania	\$10,004	521,337	\$5,215,822
47	Alaska	\$9,951	11,605	\$115,488
48	New Hampshire	\$8,455	63,585	\$537,646
49	South Dakota	\$8,425	44,022	\$370,924
50	Vermont	\$8,307	29,723	\$246,929
	District of Columbia	\$2,175	1,231	\$2,678
	United States	\$14,291	11,351,360	\$162,223,153

Union Members as a Share of Employment (2021) ²¹

Rank	State	2021 Percent	2020 Percent	2020 Rank
1	Hawaii	22.4%	23.7%	1
2	New York	22.2%	22.0%	2
3	Washington	19.0%	17.4%	5
4	Oregon	17.8%	16.2%	7
5	New Jersey	16.2%	16.1%	9
6	California	15.9%	16.2%	7
7	Alaska	15.8%	17.7%	4
8	Rhode Island	15.7%	17.8%	3
9	Connecticut	14.6%	17.1%	6
10	Illinois	13.9%	14.3%	13
10	Maine	13.9%	14.7%	12
12	Pennsylvania	12.9%	13.5%	14
13	Vermont	12.3%	11.8%	20
14	Nevada	12.2%	13.4%	15
15	Ohio	12.0%	13.2%	16
16	Montana	11.2%	12.0%	18
17	New Hampshire	10.1%	9.8%	22
18	Delaware	9.7%	9.7%	23
19	West Virginia	9.6%	10.7%	21
20	Kansas	9.2%	8.9%	26
20	Michigan	9.2%	15.2%	11
22	Indiana	9.0%	8.3%	28
22	Maryland	9.0%	13.1%	17
22	Missouri	9.0%	9.4%	25
25	Wisconsin	7.9%	8.7%	27
26	New Mexico	7.5%	7.1%	33
27	Kentucky	7.2%	7.5%	31
27	Minnesota	7.2%	15.8%	10
29	Nebraska	6.8%	9.6%	24
30	Colorado	6.5%	7.4%	32
30	Iowa	6.5%	6.6%	35
30	Massachusetts	6.5%	12.0%	18
33	Alabama	5.9%	8.0%	29
34	Wyoming	5.7%	7.6%	30
35	Oklahoma	5.6%	6.0%	38
36	Mississippi	5.5%	7.1%	33
37	Arizona	5.4%	5.3%	41
37	North Dakota	5.4%	6.2%	37
39	Florida	5.2%	6.4%	36
39	Tennessee	5.2%	4.4%	45
41	Georgia	4.8%	4.6%	44
41	Virginia	4.8%	4.4%	45
43	Idaho	4.7%	5.6%	40
43	Louisiana	4.7%	5.9%	39
45	South Dakota	4.0%	4.3%	47
46	Arkansas	3.9%	4.7%	43
47	Texas	3.8%	4.9%	42
48	Utah	3.5%	3.7%	48
49	North Carolina	2.6%	3.1%	49
50	South Carolina	1.7%	2.9%	50
	District of Columbia	8.9%	8.6%	
	United States (AVG)	9.2%	10.2%	

Union Membership: Public vs. Private (2021) ²²

Rank	State	Public Percent	Private Percent	Rank
1	Connecticut	68.3%	7.3%	15
2	New York	66.7%	13.1%	4
3	Rhode Island	62.4%	8.7%	11
4	New Jersey	59.3%	9.0%	9
5	Oregon	57.7%	9.4%	6
6	Minnesota	54.7%	9.0%	9
7	California	54.5%	9.3%	7
8	Pennsylvania	53.3%	7.3%	15
9	Washington	52.7%	10.9%	5
10	Massachusetts	51.3%	7.2%	17
11	Illinois	48.7%	8.6%	12
12	New Hampshire	47.0%	4.3%	31
13	Hawaii	46.5%	15.5%	2
14	Maine	45.3%	5.9%	27
14	Ohio	45.3%	6.5%	20
16	Michigan	45.1%	9.1%	8
17	Nevada	40.1%	8.3%	13
18	Vermont	39.9%	6.0%	25
19	Alaska	37.9%	7.5%	14
20	Montana	32.3%	6.3%	21
21	Delaware	29.6%	6.0%	25
22	Maryland	28.4%	5.5%	29
23	Indiana	27.5%	6.2%	23
24	Missouri	23.4%	6.6%	19
25	West Virginia	23.2%	6.1%	24
26	Nebraska	22.9%	4.1%	33
27	Florida	22.5%	2.8%	43
28	Wisconsin	21.5%	5.7%	28
29	Arizona	20.7%	3.0%	39
30	Iowa	20.1%	4.1%	33
31	Kansas	20.0%	6.9%	18
32	Oklahoma	19.9%	2.7%	44
33	Colorado	18.2%	4.1%	33
34	Tennessee	18.1%	3.0%	39
35	New Mexico	17.2%	4.2%	32
36	North Dakota	16.9%	3.0%	39
37	Alabama	15.7%	4.9%	30
38	Texas	13.4%	2.2%	47
39	Utah	13.3%	1.7%	48
40	Louisiana	13.2%	2.9%	42
41	Virginia	12.5%	2.4%	46
42	Kentucky	12.2%	6.3%	21
43	Mississippi	12.1%	4.1%	33
43	South Dakota	12.1%	2.5%	45
45	Wyoming	10.3%	4.1%	33
46	North Carolina	9.1%	1.5%	49
47	Arkansas	7.0%	3.3%	38
48	South Carolina	4.6%	1.1%	50
49	Idaho	3.0%	14.7%	3
50	Georgia	2.8%	25.4%	1
	District of Columbia	19.4%	5.0%	
	United States (AVG)	29.8%	6.4%	

Unemployment Insurance Taxes (2021) ²³

Rank	State	Taxable Wage Base	Tax Rate	Rank
1	Washington	\$56,500	1.08	38
2	Hawaii	\$47,400	1.53	27
3	Oregon	\$43,800	2.17	14
4	Alaska	\$43,600	1.94	19
5	Idaho	\$43,000	0.61	46
6	Utah	\$38,900	0.5	49
7	North Dakota	\$38,500	0.55	48
8	New Jersey	\$36,200	1.7	24
9	Montana	\$35,300	1.12	36
10	Minnesota	\$35,000	1.1	37
11	Nevada	\$33,400	1.72	21
12	Iowa	\$32,400	1.24	32
13	Wyoming	\$27,300	2.23	13
14	New Mexico	\$27,000	0.79	42
15	North Carolina	\$26,000	0.62	45
16	Rhode Island	\$24,600	2.56	10
17	Oklahoma	\$24,000	1.14	35
18	Delaware	\$16,500	2.83	9
19	Connecticut	\$15,000	3.06	6
19	Massachusetts	\$15,000	3.41	5
19	South Dakota	\$15,000	0.61	46
22	Vermont	\$14,100	1.73	20
23	Kansas	\$14,000	1.38	28
23	Mississippi	\$14,000	0.43	50
23	New Hampshire	\$14,000	2.9	8
23	South Carolina	\$14,000	0.79	42
23	Wisconsin	\$14,000	1.34	29
28	Colorado	\$13,600	1.71	23
29	Illinois	\$12,960	2.16	15
30	Maine	\$12,000	2.12	17
30	West Virginia	\$12,000	2.56	10
32	Missouri	\$11,000	1.06	39
33	Kentucky	\$10,800	1.72	21
34	Arkansas	\$10,000	1.16	34
34	Pennsylvania	\$10,000	3.46	4
36	Georgia	\$9,500	1.23	33
36	Indiana	\$9,500	1.56	26
36	Michigan	\$9,500	2.93	7
39	Nebraska	\$9,000	0.82	41
39	Ohio	\$9,000	2.45	12
39	Texas	\$9,000	1.99	18
42	Maryland	\$8,500	3.9	1
43	Alabama	\$8,000	1.64	25
43	Virginia	\$8,000	1.32	30
45	Louisiana	\$7,700	1.27	31
46	Arizona	\$7,000	2.15	16
46	California	\$7,000	3.64	3
46	Florida	\$7,000	0.78	44
46	Tennessee	\$7,000	1.02	40
50	New York	\$1,180	3.68	2
	District of Columbia	\$9,000	2.54	
	United States (AVG)	\$19,152	1.76	

Unemployment Insurance Payments (June 2022) ²⁴

Rank	State	Average Weekly Benefit Amount	Max Weeks of Benefits
1	Massachusetts	\$610.47	26
2	Washington	\$589.68	26
3	New Jersey	\$540.81	26
4	Hawaii	\$532.46	26
5	Minnesota	\$510.79	26
6	Utah	\$488.92	26
7	Oregon	\$475.45	26
8	North Dakota	\$458.35	26
9	Iowa	\$448.44	26
10	Montana	\$443.19	28
11	Texas	\$441.07	26
12	Colorado	\$430.70	26
13	Wyoming	\$429.96	26
14	Connecticut	\$428.56	26
15	Illinois	\$426.81	26
16	Kansas	\$420.97	16
17	Pennsylvania	\$420.57	26
18	Rhode Island	\$420.56	26
19	Vermont	\$408.78	26
20	Ohio	\$408.47	26
21	Maine	\$406.27	26
22	New York	\$399.35	26
23	New Mexico	\$390.49	26
24	Nevada	\$389.88	26
25	Kentucky	\$384.25	26
26	South Dakota	\$381.61	26
27	Idaho	\$374.85	20
28	Maryland	\$364.44	26
29	Oklahoma	\$355.52	26
30	Nebraska	\$353.83	26
31	Michigan	\$352.35	20
32	California	\$341.57	26
33	New Hampshire	\$340.64	26
34	Virginia	\$327.03	26
35	Georgia	\$318.30	14
36	Wisconsin	\$315.74	26
37	West Virginia	\$297.78	26
38	Delaware	\$292.47	26
39	Indiana	\$287.58	26
40	Alaska	\$279.59	26
41	South Carolina	\$277.65	20
42	North Carolina	\$273.39	12
43	Missouri	\$261.77	13
44	Arkansas	\$257.87	20
45	Florida	\$251.99	12
46	Alabama	\$242.85	26
47	Arizona	\$237.18	26
48	Tennessee	\$236.66	26
49	Louisiana	\$226.24	26
50	Mississippi	\$213.15	26
	District of Columbia	\$393.79	
	United States (AVG)	\$375.71	24

Worker's Compensation – Benefits Paid (2019) ²⁵

Rank	State	Total Benefits Paid (\$TH)	Covered Jobs (TH)	Rank
1	California	\$12,404,388	17,385	1
2	New York	\$6,192,450	9,404	3
3	Florida	\$3,565,123	8,436	4
4	Pennsylvania	\$2,892,409	5,807	6
5	Washington	\$2,620,810	3,363	14
6	New Jersey	\$2,515,971	4,034	11
7	Illinois	\$2,185,330	5,902	5
8	Ohio	\$1,823,624	5,360	7
9	Texas	\$1,517,562	9,985	2
10	Georgia	\$1,423,169	4,321	9
11	Massachusetts	\$1,278,520	3,589	13
12	Wisconsin	\$1,222,573	2,833	19
13	North Carolina	\$1,098,828	4,331	8
14	Minnesota	\$1,065,279	2,851	18
15	South Carolina	\$1,026,840	2,035	23
16	Missouri	\$990,213	2,643	21
17	Louisiana	\$982,272	1,888	25
18	Virginia	\$915,613	3,687	12
19	Maryland	\$901,600	2,548	22
20	Michigan	\$899,152	4,281	10
21	Connecticut	\$889,856	1,652	28
22	Colorado	\$832,917	2,667	20
23	Arizona	\$757,376	2,852	17
24	Oregon	\$699,294	1,925	24
25	Alabama	\$670,001	1,864	26
26	Iowa	\$628,348	1,518	30
27	Kentucky	\$611,694	1,858	27
28	Indiana	\$605,423	3,025	15
29	Tennessee	\$551,752	2,887	16
30	Oklahoma	\$521,867	1,565	29
31	Kansas	\$430,606	1,356	33
32	Nevada	\$401,796	1,384	32
33	West Virginia	\$398,463	664	39
34	Hawaii	\$382,454	624	41
35	Nebraska	\$323,166	953	36
36	Idaho	\$319,428	739	38
37	New Mexico	\$318,833	785	37
38	Mississippi	\$305,159	1,063	35
39	Utah	\$290,280	1,479	31
40	Maine	\$252,373	602	42
41	Montana	\$229,959	453	44
42	New Hampshire	\$210,478	657	40
43	Arkansas	\$207,961	1,170	34
44	Alaska	\$206,708	309	48
45	Delaware	\$193,229	446	45
46	Wyoming	\$179,709	223	50
47	Rhode Island	\$156,165	474	43
48	Vermont	\$143,894	300	49
49	North Dakota	\$142,662	410	47
50	South Dakota	\$115,003	413	46
	District of Columbia	\$179,029	581	
	United States	\$59,383,577	140,587	

Economic, Fiscal, and Regulatory Freedom (2019) ²⁶

Rank	State	Economic Freedom Score	Fiscal Condition	Rank	Reg. Policy Score	Rank
1	New Hampshire	7.83	0.69	11	0.011	24
2	Tennessee	7.82	2.25	3	0.047	16
3	Florida	7.78	2.12	4	0.018	21
4	Texas	7.75	0.07	21	0.013	22
5	Virginia	7.59	0.67	13	0.041	18
6	Georgia	7.42	0.31	17	0.066	7
7	South Dakota	7.41	2.84	2	0.069	6
8	Idaho	7.13	1.17	7	0.103	4
9	North Dakota	7.12	0.28	18	0.051	12
10	North Carolina	7.11	0.96	9	0.007	26
11	Indiana	7.07	0.17	20	0.064	9
12	Kansas	6.99	0.50	16	0.126	1
13	Oklahoma	6.99	2.00	5	0.031	20
14	Wyoming	6.77	1.46	6	0.080	5
15	Utah	6.73	1.02	8	0.066	7
16	Nebraska	6.72	3.48	1	0.120	2
17	Missouri	6.65	0.63	15	-0.034	30
18	Nevada	6.59	0.93	10	0.012	23
19	Pennsylvania	6.56	-0.71	34	-0.120	37
20	Massachusetts	6.56	-1.76	47	-0.181	42
21	Colorado	6.53	-0.28	27	-0.019	28
22	Connecticut	6.53	-1.91	49	-0.145	40
23	Montana	6.49	-0.76	36	-0.093	36
24	Louisiana	6.49	-0.76	36	-0.049	31
25	Arizona	6.40	-0.25	26	0.037	19
26	Maryland	6.40	-0.54	32	-0.395	47
27	Wisconsin	6.40	-0.23	25	0.064	9
28	South Carolina	6.39	0.24	19	0.050	13
29	Alabama	6.39	0.64	14	0.009	25
30	Iowa	6.33	-0.32	28	0.110	3
31	Arkansas	6.12	-0.17	24	0.049	14
32	Washington	5.97	-0.41	29	-0.155	41
33	Illinois	5.97	-1.97	50	-0.126	38
34	Michigan	5.93	-0.53	31	0.044	17
35	Ohio	5.72	0.01	22	-0.056	32
36	New Jersey	5.65	-1.78	48	-0.482	49
37	Kentucky	5.60	-1.75	46	0.058	11
38	Minnesota	5.51	-0.15	23	-0.068	34
39	Alaska	5.38	0.69	11	-0.002	27
40	Mississippi	5.29	-0.72	35	0.048	15
41	Rhode Island	5.25	-0.95	40	-0.197	43
42	Delaware	5.19	-1.26	44	-0.064	33
43	Maine	5.16	-0.66	33	-0.143	39
44	Hawaii	5.08	-0.77	38	-0.232	45
45	Oregon	5.05	-0.42	30	-0.368	46
46	New Mexico	5.01	-1.41	45	-0.068	34
47	West Virginia	5.00	-1.20	43	-0.022	29
48	Vermont	4.86	-0.85	39	-0.207	44
49	California	4.68	-1.04	42	-0.486	50
50	New York	4.33	-0.99	41	-0.450	48

Minimum Wage (2022) ²⁷

Rank	State	Minimum Wage
1	New York	\$15.00
1	California	\$15.00
3	Washington	\$14.49
4	Massachusetts	\$14.25
5	Connecticut	\$14.00
6	Oregon	\$13.50
7	New Jersey	\$13.00
8	Arizona	\$12.80
9	Maine	\$12.75
10	Colorado	\$12.56
11	Virginia	\$12.55
12	Maryland	\$12.50
13	Rhode Island	\$12.25
14	Illinois	\$12.00
15	New Mexico	\$11.50
16	Missouri	\$11.15
17	Arkansas	\$11.00
17	Vermont	\$11.00
19	Delaware	\$10.50
19	Nevada	\$10.50
21	Alaska	\$10.34
22	Minnesota	\$10.33
23	Hawaii	\$10.10
24	Florida	\$10.00
25	South Dakota	\$9.95
26	Michigan	\$9.87
27	Ohio	\$9.30
28	Montana	\$9.20
29	Nebraska	\$9.00
30	Wisconsin	\$8.75
31	Alabama	\$7.25
31	Georgia	\$7.25
31	Idaho	\$7.25
31	Indiana	\$7.25
31	Iowa	\$7.25
31	Kansas	\$7.25
31	Kentucky	\$7.25
31	Louisiana	\$7.25
31	Mississippi	\$7.25
31	New Hampshire	\$7.25
31	North Carolina	\$7.25
31	North Dakota	\$7.25
31	Oklahoma	\$7.25
31	Pennsylvania	\$7.25
31	South Carolina	\$7.25
31	Tennessee	\$7.25
31	Texas	\$7.25
31	Utah	\$7.25
31	West Virginia	\$7.25
50	Wyoming	\$5.15
	District of Columbia	\$16.10
	United States (AVG)	\$7.75

High Tech Employment and Wages (2021) ²⁸

Rank	State	Net Tech Employment	Share of Total Employment	Rank	Median Wage \$	Rank
1	California	1,411,447	7.8%	5	\$116,820	2
2	Texas	790,981	5.9%	14	\$93,690	13
3	New York	506,529	5.5%	15	\$103,280	7
4	Florida	445,266	4.8%	23	\$82,810	26
5	Virginia	351,449	8.7%	2	\$107,130	3
6	Washington	333,391	9.4%	1	\$122,640	1
7	Illinois	318,662	5.4%	18	\$93,320	14
8	Massachusetts	307,926	8.6%	3	\$105,400	4
9	Pennsylvania	285,376	4.8%	23	\$87,970	19
10	Georgia	281,666	6.0%	13	\$91,510	18
11	North Carolina	274,167	3.7%	33	\$91,920	17
12	Ohio	252,910	4.6%	26	\$86,270	22
13	New Jersey	251,437	6.2%	10	\$104,090	6
14	Colorado	236,158	8.3%	4	\$100,520	8
15	Maryland	211,435	7.8%	5	\$105,150	5
16	Arizona	192,768	6.2%	10	\$87,030	20
17	Michigan	190,133	4.4%	28	\$81,780	30
18	Minnesota	181,825	6.2%	10	\$94,570	12
19	Missouri	153,517	5.3%	19	\$82,040	28
20	Wisconsin	137,887	4.7%	25	\$82,270	27
21	Oregon	127,790	6.3%	9	\$92,040	16
22	Tennessee	116,384	3.6%	35	\$76,660	40
23	Utah	113,646	6.9%	8	\$82,830	25
24	Indiana	112,567	3.6%	35	\$78,340	37
25	Connecticut	92,420	5.5%	15	\$95,550	10
26	Alabama	83,860	4.1%	30	\$86,720	21
27	South Carolina	81,755	3.7%	33	\$77,080	39
28	Kansas	65,750	4.6%	26	\$78,420	36
29	Iowa	65,613	4.1%	30	\$81,820	29
30	Kentucky	64,672	3.3%	38	\$75,330	42
31	Oklahoma	56,315	3.3%	38	\$75,560	41
32	New Hampshire	54,284	7.8%	5	\$94,650	11
33	Nebraska	50,330	4.9%	22	\$80,770	31
34	Louisiana	45,705	2.4%	48	\$73,840	43
35	Nevada	43,978	3.2%	41	\$79,650	34
36	Arkansas	38,826	3.0%	44	\$73,390	45
37	Idaho	36,696	4.3%	29	\$78,320	38
38	New Mexico	32,667	3.9%	32	\$79,160	35
39	Mississippi	27,127	2.3%	49	\$71,720	47
40	Rhode Island	26,635	5.5%	15	\$92,410	15
41	Maine	23,275	3.5%	37	\$80,030	33
42	Delaware	23,191	5.1%	20	\$99,340	9
43	West Virginia	19,426	2.8%	47	\$73,410	44
44	Hawaii	18,791	3.1%	42	\$83,870	23
45	Vermont	15,961	5.0%	21	\$80,180	32
46	Montana	15,388	2.9%	45	\$71,540	48
47	South Dakota	15,228	3.3%	38	\$70,000	49
48	North Dakota	12,264	2.9%	45	\$71,820	46
49	Alaska	10,011	3.1%	42	\$83,250	24
50	Wyoming	5,937	2.1%	50	\$67,640	50
	District of Columbia	67,454	9.2%		\$113,930	
	United States	8,678,876	5.7%		\$87,049	

Ranking State Liability Systems (2019) ²⁹

Rank	State	Overall Score	Judges' Competence	Jury Fairness
1	Delaware	76.3	1	12
2	Maine	73.8	3	9
2	Connecticut	73.8	2	2
4	Wyoming	73.1	4	11
4	Alaska	73.1	8	19
6	North Dakota	72.6	16	3
7	Montana	72.5	10	6
8	Nebraska	72.3	13	8
9	Idaho	72.2	20	4
10	South Dakota	72	18	10
11	Vermont	71.7	22	28
12	Virginia	71.3	15	16
13	Wisconsin	71.2	26	1
13	Oklahoma	71.2	11	14
15	Hawaii	71.1	9	25
16	North Carolina	70.9	14	17
17	Arizona	70.8	12	20
18	New Hampshire	70.7	6	15
18	Utah	70.7	7	30
18	Minnesota	70.7	31	7
18	Colorado	70.7	17	24
22	New Mexico	70.6	22	26
22	Iowa	70.6	32	23
24	Rhode Island	70.5	28	21
25	Oregon	69.9	5	13
26	Washington	69.8	21	5
27	Maryland	69.7	34	31
28	Massachusetts	69.6	29	29
29	Nevada	69.5	25	18
29	Arkansas	69.5	35	34
31	Indiana	68.9	25	27
32	Kansas	68.8	24	22
32	Michigan	68.8	19	32
34	Tennessee	68.3	30	36
35	Ohio	67.7	36	33
35	New York	67.7	33	41
37	South Carolina	67.6	39	35
38	Texas	67.1	41	38
39	Pennsylvania	66.6	27	40
40	Kentucky	66.5	40	37
41	Georgia	66.1	42	43
42	Alabama	65.6	45	39
43	New Jersey	65.4	37	42
44	Missouri	64.4	43	44
45	West Virginia	63.3	44	45
46	Florida	62.3	47	47
47	Mississippi	61.9	46	49
48	California	60.2	48	50
49	Louisiana	60	49	46
50	Illinois	59.6	50	48

Venture Capital Investment (2021)³⁰

Rank	State	Amount Invested (\$M)	Amount Per Capita	Rank
1	California	\$157,533.6	\$215,209.84	1
2	New York	\$49,634.7	\$6,821.70	2
3	Massachusetts	\$35,499.0	\$6,586.09	4
4	Texas	\$9,039.6	\$6,588.63	3
5	Washington	\$8,604.3	\$2,386.77	6
6	Illinois	\$7,316.7	\$677.53	13
7	Colorado	\$6,761.7	\$1,163.40	9
8	Pennsylvania	\$6,721.7	\$3,535.88	5
9	Florida	\$5,957.5	\$853.02	11
10	New Jersey	\$5,589.0	\$256.60	22
11	Georgia	\$4,222.4	\$1,322.39	7
12	Utah	\$4,154.8	\$105.89	31
13	North Carolina	\$3,502.2	\$757.40	12
14	Virginia	\$2,570.8	\$417.00	19
15	Ohio	\$2,351.4	\$381.72	20
16	Maryland	\$2,237.4	\$496.21	18
17	Arizona	\$1,953.5	\$194.38	25
18	Delaware	\$1,866.1	\$616.89	16
19	Nevada	\$1,722.4	\$1,195.28	8
20	Connecticut	\$1,709.0	\$134.87	29
21	Oregon	\$1,580.3	\$538.62	17
22	Michigan	\$1,386.7	\$655.65	15
23	Minnesota	\$1,327.2	\$232.56	23
24	Missouri	\$1,225.4	\$1,109.96	10
25	Tennessee	\$1,025.8	\$110.69	30
26	Vermont	\$657.9	\$655.93	14
27	Wisconsin	\$541.5	\$51.32	36
28	Montana	\$510.0	\$74.94	33
29	Indiana	\$490.5	\$37.84	40
30	Idaho	\$370.3	\$188.64	26
31	Nebraska	\$317.7	\$228.89	24
32	Kansas	\$283.9	\$14.31	45
33	Alabama	\$254.9	\$36.54	41
34	South Carolina	\$252.3	\$281.90	21
35	Iowa	\$205.3	\$187.49	27
36	Kentucky	\$200.0	\$59.93	34
37	New Mexico	\$169.3	\$42.47	38
38	South Dakota	\$168.7	\$53.67	35
39	Arkansas	\$131.1	\$15.17	44
40	Wyoming	\$119.5	\$40.52	39
41	Maine	\$115.3	\$148.97	28
42	Oklahoma	\$109.4	\$14.14	46
43	New Hampshire	\$102.4	\$24.12	42
44	Rhode Island	\$89.8	\$7.62	48
45	Louisiana	\$86.8	\$48.71	37
46	Hawaii	\$63.1	\$97.83	32
47	North Dakota	\$47.7	\$9.19	47
48	Alaska	\$32.5	\$1.10	50
49	West Virginia	\$29.1	\$4.94	49
50	Mississippi	\$11.3	\$19.52	43
	District of Columbia	\$7,257.2	\$10,831.64	
	United States	\$330,853.5	\$996.86	

Overall R&D Expenditures (2019) ³¹

Rank	State	Total R&D	Dollars Per Capita	Rank
1	California	\$698,879,585	\$17.81	4
2	New York	\$468,681,735	\$23.63	2
3	Texas	\$256,936,466	\$8.70	14
4	Florida	\$177,767,724	\$8.16	16
5	Ohio	\$108,400,379	\$9.20	13
6	Pennsylvania	\$100,295,999	\$7.74	20
7	Washington	\$89,293,060	\$11.54	10
8	Connecticut	\$64,662,037	\$17.93	3
9	Massachusetts	\$59,268,439	\$8.49	15
10	Oregon	\$52,112,659	\$12.27	8
11	South Carolina	\$48,767,243	\$9.40	12
12	North Carolina	\$46,003,090	\$4.36	35
13	New Jersey	\$44,276,758	\$4.78	32
14	Colorado	\$42,656,577	\$7.34	22
15	Virginia	\$36,012,353	\$4.17	37
16	Louisiana	\$35,845,225	\$7.75	19
17	Maryland	\$34,959,768	\$5.67	28
18	Maine	\$33,009,625	\$24.06	1
19	Illinois	\$31,660,556	\$2.50	47
20	Oklahoma	\$30,674,888	\$7.69	21
21	Michigan	\$29,306,318	\$2.92	45
22	Nebraska	\$28,962,688	\$14.75	7
23	Minnesota	\$28,176,907	\$4.94	31
24	Kentucky	\$28,149,173	\$6.24	25
25	Wisconsin	\$23,990,890	\$4.07	38
26	Arizona	\$23,735,044	\$3.26	42
27	Georgia	\$23,719,484	\$2.20	48
28	Alabama	\$22,186,230	\$4.40	34
29	Arkansas	\$21,559,863	\$7.13	23
30	Missouri	\$21,399,845	\$3.47	41
31	Idaho	\$20,525,263	\$10.80	11
32	Indiana	\$20,309,151	\$2.98	44
33	Kansas	\$15,103,458	\$5.15	30
34	Alaska	\$12,551,109	\$17.13	5
35	Mississippi	\$12,494,278	\$4.24	36
36	North Dakota	\$12,489,358	\$16.12	6
37	Iowa	\$12,473,675	\$3.91	39
38	West Virginia	\$11,314,061	\$6.35	24
39	New Hampshire	\$10,973,696	\$7.90	18
40	Utah	\$10,842,508	\$3.25	43
41	Tennessee	\$9,102,395	\$1.30	50
42	Montana	\$8,999,140	\$8.15	17
43	Nevada	\$8,916,899	\$2.84	46
44	Hawaii	\$7,484,591	\$5.19	29
45	Wyoming	\$6,688,910	\$11.56	9
46	Rhode Island	\$6,227,380	\$5.68	27
47	Delaware	\$5,982,318	\$5.96	26
48	New Mexico	\$4,222,944	\$2.00	49
49	South Dakota	\$3,147,214	\$3.51	40
50	Vermont	\$2,974,591	\$4.61	33
	District of Columbia	\$4,499,412	\$6.72	
	United States	\$2,427,311,927	\$7.31	

R&D Sectors (2019) ³²

Rank	State	Private Sector	Public Sector	Rank	Academic	Rank
1	California	\$171,961,000	\$367,663,839	1	\$159,254,746	2
2	Washington	\$37,330,000	\$33,207,089	8	\$18,755,971	13
3	Massachusetts	\$30,843,000	\$19,465,515	14	\$8,959,924	27
4	Texas	\$23,906,000	\$35,787,779	7	\$197,242,687	1
5	Michigan	\$21,283,000	\$3,894,917	36	\$4,128,401	38
6	New Jersey	\$20,390,000	\$8,432,423	24	\$15,454,335	15
7	New York	\$20,180,000	\$338,713,788	2	\$109,787,947	3
8	Pennsylvania	\$15,245,000	\$28,134,756	11	\$56,916,243	5
9	Illinois	\$14,112,000	\$5,235,036	32	\$12,313,520	17
10	North Carolina	\$13,249,000	\$21,537,572	13	\$11,216,518	22
11	Ohio	\$10,642,000	\$66,988,446	4	\$30,769,933	6
12	Minnesota	\$8,026,000	\$8,361,379	25	\$11,789,528	19
13	Indiana	\$7,952,000	\$1,084,422	48	\$11,272,729	21
14	Oregon	\$7,890,000	\$31,123,527	9	\$13,099,132	16
15	Connecticut	\$7,421,000	\$45,120,096	5	\$12,120,941	18
16	Florida	\$7,259,000	\$97,562,996	3	\$72,945,728	4
17	Wisconsin	\$6,517,000	\$13,820,859	17	\$3,653,031	39
18	Arizona	\$6,403,000	\$6,263,328	30	\$11,068,716	23
19	Missouri	\$6,344,000	\$9,823,222	21	\$5,232,623	35
20	Colorado	\$6,070,000	\$24,872,289	12	\$11,714,288	20
21	Virginia	\$6,061,000	\$14,166,513	15	\$15,784,840	14
22	Maryland	\$5,852,000	\$3,933,251	35	\$25,174,517	8
23	Georgia	\$4,844,000	\$8,696,835	23	\$10,178,649	24
24	Iowa	\$3,087,000	\$3,604,831	38	\$5,781,844	31
25	Utah	\$2,857,000	\$6,447,724	29	\$1,537,784	44
26	Kansas	\$2,748,000	\$2,798,811	42	\$9,556,647	25
27	Idaho	\$2,697,000	\$10,731,780	20	\$7,096,483	29
28	New Hampshire	\$2,541,000	\$7,673,077	26	\$759,619	48
29	Alabama	\$2,423,000	\$13,161,337	18	\$6,601,893	30
30	Delaware	\$2,156,000	\$3,084,373	39	\$741,945	49
31	South Carolina	\$1,784,000	\$42,433,131	6	\$4,550,112	37
32	Tennessee	\$1,663,000	\$2,076,532	46	\$5,362,863	34
33	Kentucky	\$1,481,000	\$6,515,481	28	\$20,152,692	12
34	Oklahoma	\$1,067,000	\$9,380,937	22	\$20,226,951	11
35	Nevada	\$1,045,000	\$2,295,298	44	\$5,576,601	32
36	Nebraska	\$795,000	\$2,788,827	43	\$25,378,861	7
37	Rhode Island	\$715,000	\$4,956,861	34	\$555,519	50
38	Louisiana	\$703,000	\$13,894,903	16	\$21,247,322	9
39	Wyoming	\$686,000	\$5,107,079	33	\$895,831	46
40	New Mexico	\$637,000	\$2,183,123	45	\$1,402,821	45
41	Arkansas	\$461,000	\$522,153	50	\$20,576,710	10
42	Maine	\$417,000	\$29,384,079	10	\$3,208,546	40
43	North Dakota	\$349,000	\$2,986,417	41	\$9,153,941	26
44	Mississippi	\$324,000	\$6,692,001	27	\$5,478,277	33
45	West Virginia	\$246,000	\$3,020,477	40	\$8,047,584	28
46	Vermont	\$244,000	\$1,007,286	49	\$1,723,305	41
47	Montana	\$205,000	\$3,819,714	37	\$4,974,426	36
48	South Dakota	\$194,000	\$1,317,938	47	\$1,635,276	42
49	Hawaii	\$159,000	\$5,765,922	31	\$1,559,669	43
50	Alaska	\$49,000	\$11,685,932	19	\$816,177	47
	District of Columbia	\$277,000	\$3,340,504		\$881,908	
	United States	\$491,513,000	\$1,399,225,901		\$1,023,434,646	

Science, Engineering, and Health Doctorates (2020) ³³

Rank	State	# of S, E, & H Phd Awarded	% of WKFC with S, E, & H Phd	Rank
1	California	4,962	0.76%	6
2	Texas	3,149	0.39%	35
3	New York	3,099	0.62%	11
4	Massachusetts	2,308	1.41%	1
5	Pennsylvania	1,999	0.55%	14
6	Illinois	1,851	0.46%	20
7	Florida	1,835	0.23%	49
8	Michigan	1,548	0.45%	23
9	North Carolina	1,464	0.54%	15
10	Ohio	1,456	0.44%	24
11	Indiana	1,206	0.41%	28
12	Georgia	1,179	0.40%	29
13	Virginia	1,123	0.62%	11
14	Minnesota	1,086	0.53%	16
15	Maryland	1,068	1.13%	2
16	Washington	839	0.64%	9
17	Colorado	834	0.63%	10
18	Arizona	793	0.40%	29
19	Missouri	733	0.43%	26
20	New Jersey	731	0.52%	17
21	Tennessee	727	0.36%	39
22	Wisconsin	724	0.40%	29
23	Connecticut	589	0.69%	7
24	Iowa	578	0.40%	29
25	Alabama	512	0.38%	36
26	Louisiana	471	0.31%	47
27	Oregon	467	0.82%	5
28	South Carolina	455	0.33%	42
29	Utah	443	0.50%	18
30	Kansas	408	0.38%	36
31	Kentucky	349	0.34%	40
32	Oklahoma	345	0.32%	44
33	Nebraska	296	0.44%	24
34	Mississippi	274	0.34%	40
35	Rhode Island	240	0.62%	11
36	New Mexico	206	0.90%	3
37	Arkansas	202	0.32%	44
38	Delaware	196	0.87%	4
39	Nevada	190	0.22%	50
40	New Hampshire	185	0.46%	20
41	North Dakota	152	0.33%	42
42	West Virginia	149	0.32%	44
43	Hawaii	142	0.46%	20
44	South Dakota	118	0.38%	36
45	Montana	103	0.50%	18
46	Idaho	92	0.40%	29
47	Wyoming	85	0.28%	48
48	Maine	52	0.40%	29
49	Alaska	48	0.43%	26
49	Vermont	48	0.66%	8
	District of Columbia	396	4.64%	
	United States	42,505		

Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older (2020) ³⁴

Rank	State	Completed HS or Higher	B. Degree or Higher	Rank	Adv. Degree	Rank
1	Montana	94.00%	33.10%	19	10.9%	31
2	Wyoming	93.60%	28.20%	39	10.5%	35
3	Vermont	93.50%	39.70%	6	16.1%	6
4	Minnesota	93.40%	36.80%	10	12.6%	17
5	New Hampshire	93.30%	37.60%	8	14.5%	9
6	Maine	93.20%	32.50%	21	12.2%	21
7	Alaska	93.10%	30.00%	31	11.3%	28
8	North Dakota	93.10%	30.70%	27	8.6%	48
9	Utah	93.00%	34.70%	14	11.7%	22
10	Wisconsin	92.60%	30.80%	26	10.5%	35
11	Hawaii	92.50%	33.60%	18	11.6%	24
11	Iowa	92.50%	29.30%	34	9.6%	41
13	South Dakota	92.20%	29.30%	34	9.2%	43
14	Colorado	92.10%	41.60%	2	15.6%	8
15	Washington	91.70%	36.70%	11	13.9%	11
16	Nebraska	91.60%	32.50%	21	11.1%	30
17	Kansas	91.40%	33.90%	17	12.5%	18
18	Idaho	91.30%	28.70%	38	9.4%	42
19	Michigan	91.30%	30.00%	31	11.7%	22
20	Massachusetts	91.10%	44.50%	1	20.0%	1
20	Oregon	91.10%	34.40%	16	13.1%	14
22	Pennsylvania	91.00%	32.40%	23	12.8%	16
23	Connecticut	90.90%	40.00%	5	17.9%	3
24	Ohio	90.80%	28.90%	37	10.9%	31
25	Delaware	90.60%	32.70%	20	13.7%	13
25	Maryland	90.60%	40.90%	3	19.1%	2
25	Missouri	90.60%	29.90%	33	11.5%	26
28	New Jersey	90.30%	40.70%	4	15.9%	7
28	Virginia	90.30%	39.50%	7	17.2%	4
30	Illinois	89.70%	35.50%	12	13.9%	11
31	Indiana	89.30%	27.20%	42	9.9%	39
32	Rhode Island	89.20%	35.00%	13	14.0%	10
33	Oklahoma	88.60%	26.10%	44	9.0%	44
34	Florida	88.50%	30.50%	29	11.3%	28
34	North Carolina	88.50%	32.00%	25	11.6%	24
36	South Carolina	88.30%	29.00%	36	10.8%	33
37	Tennessee	88.20%	28.20%	39	10.4%	37
38	Arizona	87.90%	30.30%	30	11.5%	26
38	Georgia	87.90%	32.20%	24	12.5%	18
40	West Virginia	87.60%	21.30%	50	8.6%	48
41	Arkansas	87.20%	23.80%	48	8.6%	48
41	Kentucky	87.20%	25.00%	46	10.3%	38
41	New York	87.20%	37.50%	9	16.5%	5
44	Nevada	86.90%	25.50%	45	8.8%	47
45	Alabama	86.90%	26.20%	43	9.9%	39
46	New Mexico	86.50%	28.10%	41	12.3%	20
47	Louisiana	85.90%	24.90%	47	8.9%	45
48	Mississippi	85.30%	22.80%	49	8.9%	45
49	Texas	84.40%	30.70%	27	10.8%	33
50	California	83.90%	34.70%	14	13.1%	14
	District of Columbia	91.90%	59.80%		34.5%	
	United States (AVG)	91.07%	38.86%		14.35%	

Higher Education Total Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population Public vs. Private (2020) ³⁵

Rank	State	Total %	Public %	Rank	Private %	Rank
1	Rhode Island	36.0%	53.6%	49	46.4%	2
2	Massachusetts	34.3%	46.5%	50	53.5%	1
3	Vermont	33.8%	63.1%	44	36.9%	7
4	California	30.9%	79.9%	22	20.1%	29
5	Connecticut	30.4%	62.7%	45	37.3%	6
5	New York	30.4%	58.8%	47	41.2%	4
7	North Dakota	30.3%	86.2%	3	13.8%	48
8	Virginia	29.9%	74.9%	35	25.1%	15
9	Maryland	29.6%	75.4%	32	24.6%	18
9	New Hampshire	29.6%	62.2%	46	37.8%	5
11	Florida	28.8%	75.7%	30	24.3%	20
11	Hawaii	28.8%	76.6%	29	23.4%	21
13	Delaware	28.5%	80.2%	19	19.4%	34
14	Maine	28.2%	68.0%	41	32.0%	10
14	Michigan	28.2%	83.4%	12	16.6%	39
16	Oregon	27.9%	79.5%	23	20.5%	28
17	North Carolina	27.8%	78.2%	26	21.8%	24
18	Pennsylvania	27.7%	58.5%	48	41.5%	3
19	Colorado	27.4%	82.3%	14	17.7%	36
20	Illinois	27.2%	67.3%	43	32.7%	8
21	Iowa	26.9%	74.0%	36	26.0%	14
21	New Jersey	26.9%	67.4%	42	32.6%	9
21	Wisconsin	26.9%	78.7%	24	21.3%	27
24	Arizona	26.8%	82.6%	13	17.4%	38
24	Nebraska	26.8%	78.0%	27	22.0%	23
24	New Mexico	26.8%	87.1%	2	12.9%	49
27	Kansas	26.5%	84.3%	6	15.7%	45
27	Wyoming	26.5%	89.4%	1	10.6%	50
29	Alabama	26.4%	84.2%	8	15.8%	43
29	Washington	26.4%	80.5%	17	19.5%	33
31	Utah	26.2%	71.7%	39	28.3%	12
32	Ohio	26.1%	75.1%	33	24.9%	17
33	South Carolina	26.0%	73.3%	37	21.7%	25
34	Georgia	25.9%	78.3%	25	21.7%	25
35	Montana	25.8%	85.6%	4	14.4%	46
36	Minnesota	25.6%	75.0%	34	25.0%	16
36	Missouri	25.6%	71.6%	40	28.4%	11
36	West Virginia	25.6%	84.2%	7	15.8%	43
39	Indiana	25.2%	77.4%	28	22.6%	22
40	Kentucky	25.1%	80.1%	21	19.9%	30
40	Tennessee	25.1%	73.0%	38	27.0%	13
42	Mississippi	25.0%	85.6%	4	14.4%	46
43	Texas	24.5%	82.3%	14	17.7%	36
44	Louisiana	24.0%	80.3%	18	19.7%	32
44	Oklahoma	24.0%	83.5%	11	16.5%	40
46	Idaho	23.9%	75.6%	31	24.4%	19
47	Arkansas	23.7%	83.6%	10	16.4%	41
47	Nevada	23.7%	80.2%	19	19.8%	31
49	Alaska	23.4%	81.7%	16	18.3%	35
50	South Dakota	23.0%	84.0%	9	16.0%	42
	District of Columbia	42.7%	27.6%		72.4%	
	United States (AVG)	27.5%	75.1%		24.8%	

Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Public (2020) ³⁶

Rank	State	2 Yr %	4 Yr Undergrad %	Rank	Postbaccalaureate %	Rank
1	Wyoming	3.43%	1.69%	42	0.42%	29
2	California	3.13%	2.29%	25	0.30%	46
3	New Mexico	3.03%	2.00%	33	0.56%	14
4	Iowa	2.78%	1.90%	37	0.45%	25
5	Kansas	2.63%	2.64%	17	0.77%	2
6	Arizona	2.48%	2.19%	28	0.52%	18
7	Mississippi	2.41%	2.15%	30	0.47%	22
8	Texas	2.16%	2.34%	24	0.51%	19
9	Illinois	2.14%	1.03%	50	0.40%	36
10	North Carolina	2.11%	1.82%	39	0.46%	23
11	Nebraska	2.05%	2.29%	26	0.73%	5
12	Oregon	2.04%	2.00%	34	0.44%	27
13	Minnesota	2.01%	1.81%	40	0.42%	30
14	Virginia	1.86%	2.02%	32	0.57%	13
15	Maryland	1.84%	2.28%	27	0.67%	7
16	Kentucky	1.74%	2.17%	29	0.52%	16
17	Hawaii	1.60%	1.49%	47	0.38%	39
18	Alabama	1.59%	2.71%	14	0.76%	3
19	Wisconsin	1.57%	2.66%	16	0.42%	31
20	Arkansas	1.49%	2.61%	19	0.60%	12
21	New Jersey	1.48%	1.63%	44	0.42%	32
22	Louisiana	1.42%	2.58%	20	0.60%	10
23	Michigan	1.39%	2.51%	21	0.62%	9
24	New York	1.39%	1.67%	43	0.35%	43
25	Oklahoma	1.35%	2.34%	23	0.52%	17
26	Rhode Island	1.35%	1.91%	36	0.37%	41
27	South Carolina	1.34%	2.05%	31	0.41%	34
28	Missouri	1.34%	1.90%	38	0.43%	28
29	Maine	1.26%	1.95%	35	0.30%	47
30	Tennessee	1.26%	1.63%	45	0.36%	42
31	Connecticut	1.25%	1.45%	48	0.37%	40
32	Ohio	1.23%	2.62%	18	0.50%	20
33	Massachusetts	1.13%	1.38%	49	0.39%	37
34	Georgia	1.13%	2.46%	22	0.53%	15
35	Indiana	1.07%	3.07%	9	0.75%	4
36	West Virginia	0.94%	3.01%	10	0.64%	8
37	North Dakota	0.94%	4.14%	2	0.81%	1
38	Pennsylvania	0.91%	1.70%	41	0.39%	38
39	Idaho	0.91%	2.82%	12	0.42%	33
40	Utah	0.88%	4.37%	1	0.41%	35
41	New Hampshire	0.81%	1.57%	46	0.30%	48
42	South Dakota	0.79%	3.46%	5	0.60%	11
43	Vermont	0.79%	2.66%	15	0.44%	26
44	Montana	0.69%	2.84%	11	0.49%	21
45	Washington	0.39%	3.36%	6	0.33%	44
46	Colorado	0.37%	3.82%	3	0.69%	6
47	Florida	0.10%	3.23%	7	0.33%	45
48	Alaska	0.00%	2.79%	13	0.26%	50
48	Delaware	0.00%	3.75%	4	0.46%	24
48	Nevada	0.00%	3.23%	8	0.29%	49
	District of Columbia	0.00%	0.57%		0.09%	
	United States	1.63%	2.29%		0.45%	

Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Private (2020) ³⁷

Rank	State	2 Yr %	4 Yr Undergrad %	Rank	Post Baccalaureate %	Rank
1	Colorado	0.17%	0.90%	23	0.39%	21
2	Florida	0.16%	0.82%	25	0.25%	29
3	West Virginia	0.15%	2.54%	4	0.54%	16
4	Arizona	0.14%	2.13%	7	0.91%	5
5	Nevada	0.13%	0.07%	47	0.10%	43
6	Pennsylvania	0.11%	1.51%	11	0.73%	9
7	Ohio	0.09%	0.90%	22	0.24%	31
8	Tennessee	0.09%	0.95%	21	0.35%	23
9	Louisiana	0.08%	0.42%	43	0.17%	36
10	Utah	0.07%	4.40%	2	1.27%	4
11	Georgia	0.07%	0.69%	31	0.25%	28
12	California	0.07%	0.65%	34	0.47%	19
13	Texas	0.07%	0.39%	45	0.14%	40
14	Alaska	0.06%	0.05%	49	0.03%	49
15	Oklahoma	0.06%	0.44%	41	0.12%	42
16	New Mexico	0.05%	0.05%	48	0.07%	46
17	New Jersey	0.05%	0.61%	35	0.27%	25
18	New York	0.05%	1.87%	9	0.90%	6
19	Virginia	0.05%	1.27%	14	0.68%	10
20	Indiana	0.04%	1.02%	20	0.27%	26
21	Wyoming	0.04%	0.00%	50	0.00%	50
22	Hawaii	0.04%	0.60%	36	0.08%	44
23	Montana	0.04%	0.26%	46	0.03%	48
24	South Carolina	0.04%	0.68%	32	0.12%	41
25	Washington	0.03%	0.43%	42	0.15%	39
26	Arkansas	0.03%	0.44%	40	0.08%	45
27	Kansas	0.03%	0.84%	24	0.19%	35
28	Illinois	0.03%	1.26%	17	0.81%	7
29	Kentucky	0.03%	0.79%	26	0.67%	12
30	Maryland	0.02%	0.46%	39	0.49%	17
31	Idaho	0.02%	2.21%	6	0.04%	47
32	Missouri	0.02%	1.40%	12	0.79%	8
33	Oregon	0.02%	0.51%	38	0.32%	24
34	North Carolina	0.02%	0.72%	29	0.26%	27
35	Michigan	0.02%	0.53%	37	0.15%	38
36	Massachusetts	0.02%	2.47%	5	1.66%	2
37	Delaware	0.01%	1.14%	19	0.62%	14
38	Mississippi	0.01%	0.41%	44	0.21%	33
39	Alabama	0.01%	0.72%	30	0.22%	32
40	New Hampshire	0.01%	7.58%	1	1.92%	1
41	Maine	0.00%	1.32%	13	0.38%	22
42	Minnesota	0.00%	1.25%	18	1.57%	3
43	Wisconsin	0.00%	0.75%	28	0.24%	30
44	Nebraska	0.00%	1.26%	15	0.57%	15
45	Iowa	0.00%	1.26%	16	0.43%	20
46	Connecticut	0.00%	1.64%	10	0.66%	13
46	North Dakota	0.00%	0.67%	33	0.20%	34
46	Rhode Island	0.00%	3.00%	3	0.68%	11
46	South Dakota	0.00%	0.78%	27	0.16%	37
46	Vermont	0.00%	2.00%	8	0.48%	18
	District of Columbia	0.06%	7.33%		6.71%	
	United States (AVG)	0.06%	1.01%		0.47%	

Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and Non-Profit Colleges (2018) ³⁸

Rank	State	Total For-Profit	Total Non-Profit	Rank
1	Arizona	203,861	10,923	41
2	California	150,628	311,573	2
3	Minnesota	92,429	71,190	20
4	Florida	67,283	200,329	6
5	Illinois	59,767	213,452	5
6	West Virginia	50,130	8,368	43
7	Colorado	47,162	22,880	35
8	New York	37,840	522,350	1
9	Texas	33,202	141,753	8
10	Virginia	30,047	137,115	10
11	Georgia	26,598	81,101	16
12	Alabama	22,834	26,261	32
13	Ohio	14,047	135,303	11
14	Pennsylvania	13,521	294,037	3
15	Tennessee	12,860	83,974	15
16	New Jersey	10,966	74,413	17
17	North Carolina	10,460	97,122	13
18	Connecticut	9,928	73,023	18
19	Kansas	9,825	23,312	33
20	Kentucky	7,709	55,504	22
21	South Carolina	7,058	36,950	28
22	Washington	5,412	42,267	26
23	Nevada	4,907	4,233	47
24	Maryland	4,417	55,012	23
25	Utah	4,179	171,644	7
26	Missouri	3,966	138,418	9
27	Louisiana	3,387	27,318	31
28	Iowa	3,360	51,467	24
29	Indiana	3,320	88,799	14
30	Oklahoma	2,415	22,549	36
31	Oregon	2,388	33,809	30
32	Wisconsin	2,196	57,035	21
33	South Dakota	2,089	7,450	44
34	Massachusetts	2,070	289,932	4
35	Michigan	1,659	72,631	19
36	New Mexico	1,506	1,498	48
37	Mississippi	1,201	17,576	39
38	Hawaii	1,097	9,695	42
39	North Dakota	615	6,140	45
40	Idaho	428	45,926	25
41	Arkansas	424	16,932	40
42	Alaska	415	628	49
43	Delaware	351	17,748	37
44	Maine	207	23,234	34
45	Nebraska	153	34,191	29
46	Vermont	73	17,644	38
47	Montana	43	4,395	46
48	Wyoming	38	0	50
49	New Hampshire	0	122,008	12
49	Rhode Island	0	40,786	27
	District of Columbia	11,885	81,391	
	United States	982,410	4,134,244	

Import/Export Ratio of College Bound High School Graduates (2020) ³⁹

Rank	State	Import/Export Ratio	Migration Out	Migration Instate	Fresh. Enrolled Instate	Rank
1	Utah	347.83%	1,725	7,725	24,364	32
2	West Virginia	315.90%	1,145	4,762	13,189	38
3	Mississippi	265.10%	1,728	6,309	27,829	28
4	Iowa	242.33%	3,064	10,489	30,534	27
5	Rhode Island	237.28%	2,503	8,442	13,650	36
6	North Dakota	228.66%	1,148	3,773	7,361	45
7	Alabama	193.86%	4,073	11,969	40,011	19
8	Indiana	175.64%	5,994	16,522	56,603	13
9	South Carolina	167.79%	3,853	10,318	38,638	20
10	Arkansas	148.72%	2,346	5,835	23,306	34
11	Arizona	147.34%	5,042	12,471	42,012	17
12	Vermont	131.94%	1,913	4,437	6,204	48
13	Oklahoma	126.50%	2,955	6,693	27,674	29
14	Montana	124.29%	1,202	2,696	6,722	46
15	South Dakota	114.21%	1,443	3,091	7,555	44
16	Kansas	105.47%	3,474	7,138	25,623	31
17	Wyoming	102.72%	736	1,492	4,050	49
18	Idaho	97.18%	2,446	4,823	11,519	40
19	Pennsylvania	86.30%	17,173	31,993	100,362	5
20	Kentucky	76.69%	3,840	6,785	32,673	26
21	Oregon	69.78%	4,418	7,501	23,448	33
22	North Carolina	64.54%	8,643	14,221	73,565	7
23	Delaware	58.39%	2,295	3,635	8,222	43
24	Ohio	57.22%	11,682	18,366	83,999	6
25	Nebraska	50.40%	2,740	4,121	16,402	35
26	Maine	49.80%	2,528	3,787	9,698	42
27	Louisiana	49.63%	4,022	6,018	33,077	25
28	Wisconsin	39.56%	8,283	11,560	41,485	18
29	Tennessee	34.37%	7,460	10,024	48,729	15
30	Massachusetts	33.80%	19,470	26,051	61,138	12
31	New Hampshire	28.11%	4,515	5,784	10,604	41
32	Virginia	27.49%	11,630	14,827	65,454	11
33	New York	21.04%	29,706	35,957	154,728	3
34	Michigan	19.16%	8,253	9,834	68,495	10
35	Missouri	18.60%	8,326	9,875	42,166	16
36	Florida	4.32%	16,200	16,900	118,091	4
37	Colorado	1.44%	9,502	9,639	34,133	23
38	Georgia	-2.04%	13,496	13,221	70,231	8
39	New Mexico	-4.60%	2,262	2,158	12,626	39
40	Washington	-12.81%	9,408	8,203	36,294	22
41	California	-29.28%	38,319	27,100	272,438	1
42	Connecticut	-30.56%	14,179	9,846	26,924	30
43	Minnesota	-37.29%	13,544	8,493	37,133	21
44	Nevada	-40.57%	3,187	1,894	13,291	37
45	Maryland	-47.91%	15,166	7,900	33,743	24
46	Texas	-49.93%	25,121	12,577	188,234	2
47	Hawaii	-52.97%	3,602	1,694	6,505	47
48	Illinois	-59.88%	33,250	13,341	69,886	9
49	New Jersey	-83.67%	31,819	5,195	49,679	14
50	Alaska	-89.02%	1,402	154	1,925	50
	District of Columbia	271.28%	2,145	7,964	8,467	
	United States	14.71%	434,376	498,289	2,270,782	

National Assessment of Educational Progress (2019) ⁴⁰

Rank	State	4th Grade Read. Score	8th Grade Read. Score	Rank	4th Grade Math Score	Rank	8th Grade Math Score	Rank
1	Massachusetts	231	273	1	247	3	294	1
2	Washington	229	266	10	240	25	286	9
3	New Jersey	227	270	2	246	4	292	2
3	Wyoming	227	265	13	246	4	286	9
5	Colorado	225	267	6	242	15	285	16
5	Florida	225	263	22	246	4	279	34
5	Utah	225	267	6	244	9	285	16
8	Connecticut	224	270	2	243	13	286	9
8	New Hampshire	224	268	4	245	7	287	5
8	Virginia	224	262	29	257	1	287	5
11	Idaho	223	266	10	242	15	286	9
11	Pennsylvania	223	264	17	244	9	285	16
13	Minnesota	222	264	17	248	2	291	3
13	Montana	222	265	13	241	18	284	20
13	Nebraska	222	264	17	244	9	285	16
13	Ohio	222	267	6	241	18	286	9
13	South Dakota	222	262	29	241	18	287	5
13	Vermont	222	268	4	239	27	287	5
19	Iowa	221	262	29	241	18	282	23
19	Kentucky	221	263	22	239	27	278	36
19	Maine	221	265	13	241	18	282	23
19	North Carolina	221	263	22	241	18	284	20
19	North Dakota	221	263	22	243	13	286	9
24	Maryland	220	264	17	239	27	280	27
24	New York	220	262	29	237	37	280	27
24	Rhode Island	220	262	29	239	27	276	38
24	Wisconsin	220	267	6	242	15	289	4
28	Kansas	219	263	22	239	27	282	23
28	Mississippi	219	256	45	241	18	274	43
28	Tennessee	219	262	29	240	25	280	27
31	Delaware	218	260	36	239	27	277	37
31	Georgia	218	262	29	238	34	279	34
31	Hawaii	218	258	41	239	27	275	42
31	Illinois	218	265	13	237	37	283	22
31	Michigan	218	263	22	236	41	280	27
31	Missouri	218	263	22	238	34	281	26
31	Nevada	218	258	41	236	41	274	43
31	Oregon	218	264	17	236	41	280	27
39	Arizona	216	259	37	238	34	280	27
39	Oklahoma	216	258	41	237	37	276	38
39	South Carolina	216	259	37	237	37	276	38
39	Texas	216	256	45	244	9	280	27
43	Arkansas	215	259	37	233	45	274	43
43	California	215	259	37	235	44	276	38
45	West Virginia	213	256	45	231	47	272	47
46	Alabama	212	253	48	230	50	269	49
47	Louisiana	210	257	44	231	47	272	47
48	New Mexico	208	252	49	231	47	269	49
49	Alaska	204	252	49	232	46	274	43
50	Indiana	202	266	10	245	7	286	9
	District of Columbia	214	250		235		269	
	United States	219	262		240		281	

Generation of Energy Resources (2021) ⁴¹

State	All Fuels/KW in Thousands	Rank	Coal %	Rank	Gases %	Rank
Alabama	143,467	6	19%	21	37.5%	20
Alaska	5,956	48	14%	28	41.0%	16
Arizona	118,651	11	12%	30	40.6%	18
Arkansas	60,823	29	35%	13	31.8%	25
California	250,814	3	0%	45	39.0%	19
Colorado	59,528	30	40%	11	24.3%	31
Connecticut	45,274	34	1%	43	54.2%	8
Delaware	4,242	49	7%	36	85.0%	1
Florida	255,126	2	7%	35	70.8%	4
Georgia	131,712	8	14%	24	44.5%	13
Hawaii	10,980	46	10%	31	0.0%	50
Idaho	17,633	43	0%	44	25.0%	30
Illinois	183,307	5	24%	19	11.6%	39
Indiana	95,454	17	57%	5	31.6%	26
Iowa	66,595	23	33%	16	8.9%	40
Kansas	56,870	31	34%	14	5.1%	43
Kentucky	70,663	21	71%	4	21.0%	35
Louisiana	98,492	15	8%	34	66.3%	5
Maine	11,267	45	1%	42	24.0%	32
Maryland	41,418	37	14%	26	35.6%	21
Massachusetts	23,672	41	0%	48	63.0%	6
Michigan	116,701	12	32%	17	27.4%	27
Minnesota	61,730	28	26%	18	19.9%	36
Mississippi	69,163	22	8%	33	71.6%	3
Missouri	78,363	20	74%	2	8.7%	42
Montana	24,543	40	43%	9	2.1%	48
Nebraska	38,726	38	49%	8	4.1%	46
Nevada	49,598	32	6%	37	52.8%	9
New Hampshire	17,632	44	2%	40	25.3%	29
New Jersey	65,601	26	2%	41	44.8%	12
New Mexico	37,496	39	33%	15	26.8%	28
New York	129,152	9	0%	46	44.2%	14
North Carolina	141,636	7	14%	25	33.3%	23
North Dakota	42,706	36	57%	6	3.5%	47
Ohio	124,271	10	37%	12	44.1%	15
Oklahoma	80,698	19	14%	27	40.7%	17
Oregon	62,894	27	0%	47	32.4%	24
Pennsylvania	242,613	4	12%	29	52.7%	10
Rhode Island	8,755	47	0%	49	83.5%	2
South Carolina	102,629	14	15%	23	22.7%	33
South Dakota	17,839	42	9%	32	8.7%	41
Tennessee	81,903	18	22%	20	17.7%	37
Texas	499,926	1	18%	22	47.5%	11
Utah	46,784	33	56%	7	22.6%	34
Vermont	2,523	50	0%	50	0.1%	49
Virginia	97,984	16	3%	38	55.2%	7
Washington	109,485	13	3%	39	14.6%	38
West Virginia	65,653	25	91%	1	4.1%	45
Wisconsin	66,060	24	42%	10	33.6%	22
Wyoming	43,848	35	73%	3	4.3%	44
District of Columbia	392		0%		34.9%	
United States	4,279,243		21%		37.1%	

Generation of Energy Resources (continued)

State	Renewables %	Rank	Petroleum %	Rank	Nuclear %	Rank
Alabama	11.6%	34	0.0%	42	32.1%	8
Alaska	30.6%	19	14.9%	2	0.0%	30
Arizona	20.6%	26	0.0%	37	26.7%	13
Arkansas	10.5%	39	0.1%	28	22.3%	17
California	54.1%	8	0.0%	38	6.6%	27
Colorado	35.9%	15	0.0%	39	0.0%	44
Connecticut	5.7%	45	0.2%	18	38.0%	6
Delaware	8.0%	44	0.4%	9	0.0%	32
Florida	9.5%	41	0.5%	8	11.0%	24
Georgia	15.1%	30	0.2%	16	25.8%	14
Hawaii	32.3%	17	54.7%	1	0.0%	29
Idaho	74.5%	4	0.0%	47	0.0%	48
Illinois	11.6%	35	0.0%	40	52.9%	2
Indiana	10.7%	38	0.1%	24	0.0%	39
Iowa	57.7%	7	0.1%	23	0.0%	38
Kansas	45.6%	10	0.2%	20	15.1%	22
Kentucky	8.2%	43	0.1%	21	0.0%	36
Louisiana	3.9%	48	3.9%	3	17.5%	19
Maine	72.7%	5	0.3%	11	0.0%	33
Maryland	13.0%	31	0.2%	19	36.2%	7
Massachusetts	34.6%	16	0.3%	13	0.0%	34
Michigan	10.9%	36	1.0%	5	29.4%	11
Minnesota	31.1%	18	0.1%	33	22.9%	16
Mississippi	3.3%	50	0.0%	44	17.0%	20
Missouri	11.8%	33	0.2%	17	5.5%	28
Montana	51.9%	9	1.8%	4	0.0%	31
Nebraska	29.0%	21	0.0%	49	17.8%	18
Nevada	41.6%	12	0.0%	43	0.0%	45
New Hampshire	16.4%	28	0.4%	10	55.9%	1
New Jersey	9.9%	40	0.1%	31	42.9%	5
New Mexico	39.7%	13	0.1%	32	0.0%	42
New York	30.5%	20	0.7%	7	24.1%	15
North Carolina	21.6%	24	0.1%	25	30.4%	10
North Dakota	39.2%	14	0.1%	29	0.0%	40
Ohio	4.2%	47	0.8%	6	14.1%	23
Oklahoma	45.4%	11	0.0%	35	0.0%	43
Oregon	67.6%	6	0.0%	48	0.0%	49
Pennsylvania	3.8%	49	0.1%	34	31.3%	9
Rhode Island	16.4%	29	0.0%	50	0.0%	50
South Carolina	10.7%	37	0.1%	27	52.4%	3
South Dakota	82.0%	2	0.0%	46	0.0%	47
Tennessee	17.5%	27	0.1%	26	43.1%	4
Texas	26.6%	22	0.0%	36	8.0%	25
Utah	20.6%	25	0.1%	30	0.0%	41
Vermont	99.7%	1	0.0%	45	0.0%	46
Virginia	12.6%	32	0.3%	12	29.2%	12
Washington	74.7%	3	0.0%	41	7.8%	26
West Virginia	4.8%	46	0.3%	15	0.0%	35
Wisconsin	9.4%	42	0.3%	14	15.1%	21
Wyoming	22.4%	23	0.1%	22	0.0%	37
District of Columbia	65.3%		0.0%		0.0%	
United States	23.1%		0.4%		18.2%	

Average Retail Price kWh for Industrial Customers (May 2022) ⁴²

Rank	State	Cents/kWh 2022	Cents/kWh 2021	Difference
1	Hawaii	36.2	25.66	10.54
2	Alaska	19.74	15.84	3.9
3	Rhode Island	17.15	15.99	1.16
4	Massachusetts	17.11	14.64	2.47
5	California	16.34	14.03	2.31
6	Connecticut	14.3	12.37	1.93
7	New Hampshire	14.18	13.3	0.88
8	Maine	12.72	8.76	3.96
9	New Jersey	12.32	10.84	1.48
10	Vermont	11.75	11.08	0.67
11	Maryland	9.87	8.09	1.78
12	Illinois	9.35	6.96	2.39
13	Minnesota	9.21	8.08	1.13
14	Florida	9.18	7.56	1.62
15	Georgia	9.05	6.01	3.04
16	Michigan	8.72	7.78	0.94
17	Indiana	8.68	6.96	1.72
18	Wisconsin	8.44	7.04	1.4
19	Colorado	8.4	7.82	0.58
20	Delaware	8.39	7.66	0.73
21	Kansas	8.17	7.3	0.87
22	Pennsylvania	8.08	6.18	1.9
23	South Dakota	8.07	8.11	-0.04
24	Ohio	8.03	6.21	1.82
25	Texas	7.95	4.42	3.53
26	Virginia	7.78	6.33	1.45
27	Arizona	7.7	7.03	0.67
28	Alabama	7.68	6.34	1.34
29	Missouri	7.64	6.38	1.26
30	Kentucky	7.55	5.48	2.07
31	Arkansas	7.37	5.62	1.75
32	Nebraska	7.31	6.71	0.6
33	Nevada	7.13	5.06	2.07
34	New York	7.07	6.02	1.05
35	North Carolina	7.01	6.24	0.77
35	Wyoming	7.01	7.09	-0.08
37	Iowa	7	5.84	1.16
38	Oklahoma	6.91	4.81	2.1
39	South Carolina	6.87	5.77	1.1
40	North Dakota	6.83	6.88	-0.05
40	Mississippi	6.83	5.8	1.03
42	West Virginia	6.71	6.17	0.54
43	Utah	6.47	5.77	0.7
44	Louisiana	6.46	6.44	0.02
45	Montana	6.38	5.7	0.68
46	New Mexico	6.32	5.93	0.39
47	Tennessee	6.31	5.16	1.15
48	Oregon	6.2	5.98	0.22
49	Idaho	6.18	6.29	-0.11
50	Washington	5.85	5.44	0.41
	District of Columbia	7.12	8.38	-1.26
	United States	8.35	6.71	1.64

Average Retail Price per kWh for Commercial Customers (May 2022) ⁴³

Rank	States	Cents/kWh 2022	Cents/kWh 2021	Difference
1	Hawaii	\$40.39	\$30.05	\$10.34
2	Alaska	\$20.61	\$20.45	\$0.16
3	California	\$19.76	\$17.73	\$2.03
4	Connecticut	\$17.94	\$16.22	\$1.72
5	Vermont	\$17.66	\$16.68	\$0.98
6	New Hampshire	\$17.30	\$15.97	\$1.33
7	Massachusetts	\$17.13	\$16.17	\$0.96
8	New York	\$16.91	\$15.68	\$1.23
9	Maine	\$16.88	\$12.58	\$4.30
10	Rhode Island	\$14.55	\$14.60	-\$0.05
11	New Jersey	\$14.20	\$13.08	\$1.12
12	Alabama	\$13.09	\$12.17	\$0.92
13	Indiana	\$12.90	\$11.76	\$1.14
14	Georgia	\$12.72	\$10.52	\$2.20
15	Michigan	\$12.63	\$12.53	\$0.10
16	Mississippi	\$12.18	\$11.13	\$1.05
17	Minnesota	\$12.17	\$11.21	\$0.96
18	Illinois	\$12.02	\$9.68	\$2.34
19	Wisconsin	\$12.01	\$10.99	\$1.02
20	Kentucky	\$11.88	\$10.83	\$1.05
21	Maryland	\$11.82	\$9.97	\$1.85
22	South Carolina	\$11.68	\$10.23	\$1.45
23	Kansas	\$11.41	\$10.73	\$0.68
23	Tennessee	\$11.41	\$10.83	\$0.58
25	Colorado	\$11.15	\$10.47	\$0.68
26	Arizona	\$10.99	\$10.75	\$0.24
27	Iowa	\$10.96	\$10.21	\$0.75
28	Florida	\$10.95	\$9.41	\$1.54
29	Delaware	\$10.76	\$9.50	\$1.26
29	Louisiana	\$10.76	\$10.47	\$0.29
31	West Virginia	\$10.68	\$9.81	\$0.87
32	Ohio	\$10.54	\$9.77	\$0.77
33	Pennsylvania	\$10.51	\$8.67	\$1.84
34	Montana	\$10.45	\$10.66	-\$0.21
35	Arkansas	\$10.43	\$8.98	\$1.45
36	New Mexico	\$10.32	\$10.54	-\$0.22
37	South Dakota	\$10.23	\$10.40	-\$0.17
38	Oklahoma	\$10.15	\$7.96	\$2.19
39	Wyoming	\$9.84	\$9.81	\$0.03
40	Virginia	\$9.69	\$7.46	\$2.23
41	Washington	\$9.57	\$9.15	\$0.42
42	Texas	\$9.38	\$8.58	\$0.80
42	Oregon	\$9.38	\$9.18	\$0.20
44	North Carolina	\$9.36	\$8.18	\$1.18
45	Missouri	\$9.15	\$8.60	\$0.55
46	Nebraska	\$8.99	\$8.87	\$0.12
47	North Dakota	\$8.96	\$9.36	-\$0.40
48	Nevada	\$8.95	\$6.97	\$1.98
49	Utah	\$8.34	\$8.27	\$0.07
50	Idaho	\$8.02	\$7.78	\$0.24
	District of Columbia	\$15.36	\$12.66	\$2.70
	United States (AVG)	\$12.14	\$10.90	\$1.24

Average Retail Price per kWh for Residential Customers (May 2022) ⁴⁴

Rank	State	Cents/kWh 2022	Cents/kWh 2021	Difference
1	Hawaii	43.11	32.8	10.31
2	California	27.02	22.75	4.27
3	Maine	25.75	16.62	9.13
4	Connecticut	24.81	22.08	2.73
5	Alaska	24.03	23.05	0.98
6	Massachusetts	23.85	22.76	1.09
7	New Hampshire	23.05	19.96	3.09
8	New York	21.85	19.89	1.96
9	Vermont	20.49	19.6	0.89
10	Rhode Island	19.92	20.8	-0.88
11	Michigan	17.83	17.69	0.14
12	New Jersey	17	16.02	0.98
13	Wisconsin	16.1	15.31	0.79
14	Illinois	15.26	14.25	1.01
15	Pennsylvania	15.2	13.88	1.32
16	Indiana	15.16	14.21	0.95
17	Minnesota	14.45	13.55	0.9
18	Georgia	14.4	13.25	1.15
19	Delaware	14.3	13.41	0.89
20	Alabama	14.28	13.54	0.74
21	Maryland	14.21	12.89	1.32
22	Kansas	14.12	13.78	0.34
23	Iowa	14.08	13.39	0.69
24	West Virginia	13.98	12.56	1.42
25	South Carolina	13.97	13.19	0.78
26	Colorado	13.82	12.61	1.21
27	Ohio	13.74	13.04	0.7
28	Florida	13.58	11.84	1.74
29	Nevada	13.56	11.14	2.42
30	Arizona	13.21	13.05	0.16
31	Texas	13.15	11.94	1.21
32	Mississippi	13.11	12.42	0.69
33	Virginia	13.02	12.25	0.77
34	New Mexico	12.95	13.3	-0.35
35	Kentucky	12.81	11.86	0.95
36	South Dakota	12.62	13.12	-0.5
37	Oklahoma	12.42	10.93	1.49
38	Arkansas	12.19	11.17	1.02
39	North Carolina	12.14	11.83	0.31
40	Tennessee	12.04	11.53	0.51
41	Louisiana	11.97	11.68	0.29
42	Missouri	11.95	11.46	0.49
43	North Dakota	11.89	11.94	-0.05
44	Oregon	11.56	11.59	-0.03
45	Wyoming	11.51	11.44	0.07
46	Montana	11.2	11.31	-0.11
47	Nebraska	11.08	11.37	-0.29
48	Utah	10.66	10.12	0.54
49	Washington	10.34	10.2	0.14
50	Idaho	10.29	10.35	-0.06
	District of Columbia	14.76	13.4	1.36
	United States (AVG)	14.92	13.89	1.03

Airport On-Time Performance (2020) ⁴⁵

Rank	Airport	Departure On-Time %	Arrival On-Time %	Rank
1	Honolulu, HI (HNL)	88.93	88.44	1
2	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN (MSP)	88.33	87.85	3
3	Portland, OR (PDX)	88.3	86.43	7
4	Salt Lake City, UT (SLC)	88.06	87.34	5
5	Detroit, MI (DTW)	87.97	87.96	2
6	Seattle, WA (SEA)	87.38	86.36	8
7	Atlanta, GA (ATL)	87.27	87.41	4
8	San Diego, CA (SAN)	87.15	85.69	11
9	Los Angeles, CA (LAX)	86.7	86.2	9
10	Phoenix, AZ (PHX)	86.28	85.86	10
11	Houston, TX (IAH)	86.18	84.58	18
12	San Francisco, CA (SFO)	85.95	85.17	13
13	Washington, DC (IAD)	85.95	83.09	25
14	Boston, MA (BOS)	85.5	84.66	16
15	New York, NY (JFK)	85.44	81.13	27
16	Tampa, FL (TPA)	85.32	84.36	19
17	Miami, FL (MIA)	85.3	84.93	14
18	Philadelphia, PA (PHL)	85.28	83.58	22
19	Denver, CO (DEN)	84.9	84.91	15
20	Orlando, FL (MCO)	84.61	84.64	17
21	Chicago, IL (ORD)	84.48	85.45	12
22	Charlotte, NC (CLT)	84.42	83.76	21
23	Baltimore, MD (BWI)	83.86	86.76	6
24	Fort Lauderdale, FL (FLL)	83.76	83.34	24
25	Washington, DC (DCA)	83.75	83.09	25
26	Las Vegas, NV (LAS)	83.54	83.4	23
27	Dallas/Fort Worth, TX (DFW)	83.13	80.93	29
28	New York, NY (LGA)	82.91	81.13	27
29	Chicago, IL (MDW)	81.95	84.34	20
30	Newark, NJ (EWR)	81.59	80.56	30

Metropolitan Commuting (2020) ⁴⁶

Rank	Metropolitan Area
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area
2	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area
3	San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA Metro Area
4	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area
5	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area
6	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA Metro Area
7	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area
8	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD Metro Area
8	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA Metro Area
10	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area
11	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD
12	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX Metro Area
13	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area
13	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area
15	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area
16	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO Metro Area
17	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area
18	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area
19	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area
20	Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA Metro Area
21	Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area
22	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ Metro Area
23	Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX Metro Area
23	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC Metro Area
23	Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area
26	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metro Area
27	Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area
27	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area
29	Jacksonville, FL Metro Area
30	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA Metro Area
30	San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA Metro Area
32	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area
33	New Orleans-Metairie, LA Metro Area
34	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area
35	St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV Metro Area
36	Richmond, VA Metro Area
38	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN Metro Area
39	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN Metro Area
40	Tucson, AZ Metro Area
41	Columbus, OH Metro Area
42	Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metro Area
43	Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area
44	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area
45	Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT Metro Area
45	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area
47	Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area
48	Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area
49	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI Metro Area
50	Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area
51	Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI Metro Area
52	Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY Metro Area
53	Rochester, NY Metro Area

Metropolitan Commuting (2020) (continued)

Average Commute Time	% Single Occupant Use	Rank	% Public Transit Use	Rank
37.7	48.5%	53	29.8%	1
35.6	63.4%	51	12.0%	4
35.2	55.5%	52	16.0%	2
33.9	78.2%	23	1.2%	44
32.6	64.4%	50	12.3%	3
32.5	75.2%	34	2.8%	20
32.4	68.3%	48	11.3%	5
31.7	74.7%	38	5.7%	9
31.7	73.1%	42	4.5%	11
31.6	64.9%	49	9.1%	6
30.8	70.4%	46	7.5%	7
30.7	78.9%	20	1.9%	30
30.3	76.7%	32	3.0%	17
30.3	71.2%	45	3.9%	13
30.2	77.8%	25	1.4%	41
28.8	72.7%	44	3.8%	14
28.6	78.1%	24	1.2%	43
28.5	79.1%	19	0.9%	47
28.3	77.1%	30	1.1%	45
28.2	74.7%	37	2.1%	26
28.1	83.5%	2	0.5%	52
27.9	73.9%	39	1.7%	34
27.7	73.1%	43	1.7%	33
27.7	77.6%	26	1.4%	39
27.7	75.0%	35	5.3%	10
27.5	81.7%	4	1.3%	42
27.4	77.0%	31	0.9%	48
27.4	77.2%	28	1.7%	32
27.3	78.7%	22	1.1%	46
27.2	79.8%	13	2.3%	24
27.2	73.9%	40	2.6%	22
26.8	68.6%	47	5.8%	8
26.5	77.2%	29	2.2%	25
26.1	75.0%	36	4.2%	12
26	81.3%	6	1.9%	29
25.9	77.5%	27	3.0%	16
25.9	78.8%	21	1.5%	36
25.8	80.6%	8	1.6%	35
25.6	80.8%	7	0.8%	50
25.1	75.2%	33	2.0%	28
25	80.0%	12	1.5%	38
24.9	79.7%	14	2.8%	21
24.8	83.8%	1	0.7%	51
24.6	79.6%	15	1.5%	37
24.2	79.1%	18	2.6%	23
24.2	80.5%	10	1.7%	31
23.9	81.4%	5	0.8%	49
23.7	81.9%	3	0.4%	53
23.5	79.2%	17	2.9%	18
23.3	73.2%	41	3.3%	15
21.9	80.3%	11	1.4%	40
21.7	80.6%	9	2.9%	19
21.4	79.2%	16	2.0%	27

State Expenditures on Roadways (2020) ⁴⁷

Rank	State	Total Direct Expenditures (Thousands)	Capital, Maintenance, and Administration (Thousands)	Rank
1	Michigan	\$826,845	\$12,874	38
2	Ohio	\$301,532	\$141,208	21
3	New York	\$272,871	\$7,432	40
4	Georgia	\$268,325	\$812,944	7
5	Arkansas	\$181,865	\$154,974	19
6	Alabama	\$170,373	\$453,321	10
7	Kentucky	\$166,797	\$290,951	15
8	Maine	\$147,243	\$3,177	45
9	West Virginia	\$128,030	\$145,926	20
10	Pennsylvania	\$107,194	\$1,082,333	4
11	Florida	\$106,992	\$1,074,140	5
12	Tennessee	\$102,207	\$384,480	11
13	Mississippi	\$98,995	\$63,627	30
14	South Carolina	\$95,894	\$26,312	35
15	California	\$83,261	\$2,553,978	1
16	Kansas	\$81,075	\$4,137	43
17	Virginia	\$66,547	\$159,508	18
18	Missouri	\$62,433	\$100,924	25
19	Texas	\$58,090	\$2,182	46
20	Rhode Island	\$55,076	\$691,952	8
21	Indiana	\$52,175	\$1,233,348	3
22	Oregon	\$48,877	\$87,702	27
23	Oklahoma	\$46,449	\$87,434	28
24	Arizona	\$44,534	\$5,981	41
25	Illinois	\$41,136	\$846,410	6
26	South Dakota	\$39,917	\$667,690	9
27	Colorado	\$39,580	\$346,962	13
28	Idaho	\$38,867	\$108,871	24
29	Maryland	\$37,675	\$1,693	47
30	North Dakota	\$32,468	\$46,314	33
31	Massachusetts	\$31,360	\$88,760	26
32	Utah	\$24,193	\$21,002	36
33	Nebraska	\$20,055	\$19,377	37
34	Louisiana	\$8,139	\$207,040	16
35	Wyoming	\$48	\$9,455	39
36	Alaska	\$0	\$5,621	42
36	Connecticut	\$0	\$503	48
36	Delaware	\$0	\$3,856	44
36	Hawaii	\$0	\$37,703	34
36	Iowa	\$0	\$301,859	14
36	Minnesota	\$0	\$296	49
36	Montana	\$0	\$81,612	29
36	Nevada	\$0	\$184,004	17
36	New Hampshire	\$0	\$113,525	22
36	New Jersey	\$0	\$265	50
36	New Mexico	\$0	\$112,547	23
36	North Carolina	\$0	\$1,352,713	2
36	Vermont	\$0	\$59,045	31
36	Washington	\$0	\$354,866	12
36	Wisconsin	\$0	\$54,374	32
	District of Columbia	\$660,965	\$14,634,474	
	United States	\$4,548,083	\$29,241,682	

Partisan Composition of State Governments (May 2023) ⁴⁸

State	Senate Dem.	Senate Rep.	Senate Other	House Dem.	House Rep.	House Other	Governor's Party
Alabama	8	27		28	77		Rep
Alaska	9	11		13	21	6	Rep
Arizona	13	16	1v	29	30	1v	Dem
Arkansas	6	29		18	82		Rep
California	32	8		62	18		Dem
Colorado	23	12		46	19		Dem
Connecticut	24	12		98	53		Dem
Delaware	15	6		26	15		Dem
Florida	12	28		35	85		Rep
Georgia	23	33		80	100		Rep
Hawaii	23	2		45	6		Dem
Idaho	7	28		11	59		Rep
Illinois	40	19		78	40		Dem
Indiana	10	40		30	70		Rep
Iowa	16	34		36	64		Rep
Kansas	11	28	1	40	85		Dem
Kentucky	7	30	1v	19	80	1v	Dem
Louisiana	12	27		33	71	1	Dem
Maine	22	13		82	67	2	Dem
Maryland	34	13		102	39		Dem
Massachusetts	37	3		132	25	1, 2v	Dem
Michigan	20	18		56	54		Dem
Minnesota	34	33		70	64		Dem
Mississippi	16	36		40	77	3, 2v	Rep
Missouri	10	24		51	111	1v	Rep
Montana	16	34		32	68		Rep
Nebraska			49	Unicameral - nonpartisan			Rep
Nevada	13	8		28	14		Rep
New Hampshire	10	14		196	200	4v	Rep
New Jersey	25	15		46	34		Dem
New Mexico	27	15		45	25		Dem
New York	42	21		102	48		Dem
North Carolina	20	30		48	72		Dem
North Dakota	4	43		12	82		Rep
Ohio	7	26		32	67		Rep
Oklahoma	8	40		20	81		Rep
Oregon	17	12	1	35	25		Dem
Pennsylvania	22	28		102	101		Dem
Rhode Island	33	5		65	9	1	Dem
South Carolina	16	30		36	88		Rep
South Dakota	4	31		7	63		Rep
Tennessee	6	27		24	75		Rep
Texas	13	18		64	85	1v	Rep
Utah	6	23		14	61		Rep
Vermont	22	7	1	104	37	9	Rep
Virginia	22	18		46	50	4v	Rep
Washington	29	20		58	40		Dem
West Virginia	3	31		11	89		Rep
Wisconsin	11	22		35	63	1v	Dem
Wyoming	2	29		5	57		Rep

Health Care Expenditures Per Capita (2020) ⁴⁹

Rank	Region	Total Per Capita	Total (Millions)	Total as % of Personal Income	Rank
1	Alaska	\$10,483	\$7,665	16.50%	2
2	South Dakota	\$9,666	\$8,629	16.20%	3
3	North Dakota	\$8,998	\$6,886	14.90%	4
4	New Hampshire	\$8,759	\$11,967	13.20%	18
5	Massachusetts	\$8,701	\$59,982	11.30%	38
6	West Virginia	\$8,649	\$15,437	19.30%	1
7	New York	\$8,585	\$166,004	12.00%	33
8	Vermont	\$8,490	\$5,292	14.80%	5
9	Delaware	\$8,156	\$8,049	14.60%	6
10	Minnesota	\$8,024	\$45,395	13.10%	19
11	Pennsylvania	\$7,894	\$100,917	13.00%	23
12	Maine	\$7,851	\$10,600	14.60%	7
13	New Jersey	\$7,825	\$69,507	11.10%	40
14	Connecticut	\$7,780	\$27,675	10.00%	49
15	Wisconsin	\$7,648	\$44,609	13.90%	15
16	California	\$7,638	\$300,685	10.90%	44
17	Montana	\$7,560	\$8,169	14.20%	11
18	Indiana	\$7,508	\$50,715	14.50%	8
19	Ohio	\$7,507	\$87,782	14.10%	12
20	Washington	\$7,408	\$56,996	11.10%	41
21	Nebraska	\$7,365	\$14,271	13.00%	22
22	Rhode Island	\$7,242	\$7,655	12.30%	30
23	Maryland	\$7,186	\$43,514	11.00%	42
24	Oregon	\$7,124	\$30,215	12.70%	25
25	Missouri	\$7,081	\$43,557	13.70%	16
26	Hawaii	\$7,002	\$9,852	12.30%	28
27	Wyoming	\$6,894	\$4,014	11.00%	43
28	Illinois	\$6,873	\$86,509	14.30%	9
29	Louisiana	\$6,742	\$31,317	13.30%	17
30	Kansas	\$6,707	\$19,543	12.00%	32
31	Florida	\$6,675	\$145,070	11.90%	34
32	Michigan	\$6,651	\$66,289	12.60%	26
33	Kentucky	\$6,561	\$29,373	13.90%	13
34	Colorado	\$6,543	\$38,003	10.20%	47
35	New Mexico	\$6,418	\$13,518	13.90%	14
36	Virginia	\$6,361	\$54,641	10.30%	46
37	Tennessee	\$6,295	\$43,351	12.40%	27
38	North Carolina	\$6,250	\$66,260	12.30%	29
39	Arkansas	\$6,194	\$18,771	13.00%	21
40	Idaho	\$6,169	\$11,269	12.80%	24
41	Oklahoma	\$6,121	\$24,366	12.20%	31
42	Iowa	\$6,116	\$19,348	11.50%	36
43	Mississippi	\$6,063	\$17,989	14.30%	10
44	Arizona	\$6,047	\$44,879	11.80%	35
45	Georgia	\$5,910	\$63,296	11.40%	37
46	Alabama	\$5,904	\$29,058	13.00%	20
47	Texas	\$5,793	\$170,099	10.50%	45
48	Nevada	\$5,486	\$17,217	10.10%	48
49	South Carolina	\$5,449	\$28,435	11.20%	39
50	Utah	\$5,055	\$16,427	9.80%	50
	District of Columbia	\$10,295	\$7,339	11.50%	
	United States	\$7,006	\$2,308,401		

Percent Without Health Insurance by State (2020) ⁵⁰

Rank	Region	% of Uninsured 2020	% of Uninsured 2019	Rank 2019	Change	Rank
1	Massachusetts	2.73%	2.72%	1	-0.01%	18
2	Hawaii	3.87%	3.85%	2	-0.02%	17
3	Vermont	4.05%	3.99%	3	-0.06%	9
4	Rhode Island	4.28%	4.49%	5	0.21%	38
5	Minnesota	4.55%	4.47%	4	-0.07%	8
6	Iowa	4.69%	4.67%	6	-0.02%	16
7	Connecticut	5.09%	5.33%	7	0.25%	41
8	Michigan	5.36%	5.51%	9	0.15%	34
9	New York	5.38%	5.78%	13	0.40%	45
10	Wisconsin	5.45%	5.43%	8	-0.03%	14
11	Pennsylvania	5.61%	5.68%	10	0.08%	25
12	Kentucky	5.63%	5.70%	11	0.08%	26
13	Delaware	5.84%	5.73%	12	-0.11%	5
14	Maryland	5.93%	6.07%	16	0.13%	31
15	New Hampshire	5.98%	5.94%	14	-0.04%	12
16	Ohio	6.16%	6.12%	17	-0.04%	13
17	West Virginia	6.18%	6.04%	15	-0.14%	4
18	Washington	6.19%	6.28%	18	0.08%	28
19	Oregon	6.64%	6.71%	19	0.10%	29
20	Illinois	6.82%	6.83%	20	0.01%	20
21	California	7.23%	7.52%	22	0.29%	43
22	North Dakota	7.24%	7.35%	21	0.11%	30
23	New Jersey	7.55%	7.79%	24	0.24%	40
24	Maine	7.63%	7.87%	25	0.24%	39
25	Colorado	4.81%	7.63%	23	-0.18%	2
26	Indiana	8.01%	8.45%	27	0.40%	46
27	Nebraska	8.14%	8.16%	26	0.02%	21
28	Virginia	8.23%	8.60%	29	0.37%	44
29	Arkansas	8.32%	8.51%	28	0.19%	35
30	Montana	8.39%	9.00%	31	0.60%	48
31	Louisiana	8.67%	9.46%	35	0.79%	49
32	Kansas	8.73%	8.80%	30	0.07%	23
33	Utah	8.98%	9.41%	33	0.44%	47
34	Missouri	9.40%	9.35%	32	-0.05%	11
35	New Mexico	9.46%	9.61%	37	0.15%	33
36	Alabama	9.46%	9.54%	36	0.08%	27
37	South Dakota	9.56%	9.46%	34	-0.10%	6
38	Tennessee	9.74%	9.69%	38	-0.06%	10
39	Idaho	10.36%	10.56%	41	0.20%	37
40	South Carolina	10.39%	10.47%	40	0.07%	24
41	Arizona	10.58%	10.42%	39	-0.16%	3
42	North Carolina	10.65%	10.71%	42	0.05%	22
43	Nevada	11.16%	11.14%	43	-0.03%	15
44	Wyoming	11.44%	11.45%	44	0.01%	19
45	Mississippi	12.02%	12.29%	45	0.27%	42
46	Alaska	12.62%	13.64%	48	1.02%	50
47	Florida	12.67%	12.81%	46	0.14%	32
48	Georgia	13.03%	13.23%	47	0.19%	36
49	Oklahoma	14.39%	14.06%	49	-0.34%	1
50	Texas	17.31%	17.24%	50	-0.07%	7

Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2020) ⁵¹

Rank	State	2020	2019	Change	Rank
1	Utah	57.6%	57.6%	0.0%	15
2	Minnesota	54.6%	54.6%	0.0%	15
2	New Hampshire	54.6%	54.9%	-0.3%	40
4	Wisconsin	53.8%	54.0%	-0.2%	33
5	New Jersey	53.4%	53.6%	-0.2%	33
6	North Dakota	53.1%	53.1%	0.0%	15
7	Massachusetts	52.9%	53.0%	-0.1%	24
8	Maryland	51.9%	52.1%	-0.2%	33
8	Nebraska	51.9%	52.0%	-0.1%	24
10	Iowa	51.7%	51.9%	-0.2%	33
11	Illinois	51.6%	51.3%	0.3%	5
12	Connecticut	51.3%	51.5%	-0.2%	33
13	Indiana	51.0%	51.0%	0.0%	15
13	Kansas	51.0%	50.9%	0.1%	11
15	Wyoming	50.3%	50.0%	0.3%	5
16	Ohio	49.9%	50.0%	-0.1%	24
17	Pennsylvania	49.8%	50.0%	-0.2%	33
18	Missouri	49.6%	49.5%	0.1%	11
19	Virginia	49.5%	49.6%	-0.1%	24
20	Rhode Island	49.4%	49.5%	-0.1%	24
21	Washington	49.2%	48.6%	0.6%	1
22	Michigan	48.8%	48.8%	0.0%	15
23	Colorado	48.6%	48.6%	0.0%	15
24	Delaware	47.2%	48.3%	-1.1%	50
24	Hawaii	47.2%	48.1%	-0.9%	49
24	South Dakota	47.2%	47.0%	0.2%	10
27	New York	46.9%	47.0%	-0.1%	24
28	Vermont	46.0%	45.7%	0.3%	5
29	Nevada	45.8%	46.1%	-0.3%	40
30	Maine	45.7%	45.9%	-0.2%	33
30	Oregon	45.7%	45.1%	0.6%	1
32	Georgia	45.4%	45.5%	-0.1%	24
33	California	45.2%	44.9%	0.3%	5
34	Idaho	44.9%	44.6%	0.3%	5
34	Texas	44.9%	44.8%	0.1%	11
36	Tennessee	44.5%	44.6%	-0.1%	24
37	Kentucky	44.4%	44.4%	0.0%	15
38	Alabama	43.9%	43.9%	0.0%	15
39	North Carolina	43.4%	43.4%	0.0%	15
40	Arizona	42.4%	42.0%	0.4%	3
41	South Carolina	42.1%	42.6%	-0.5%	46
42	Oklahoma	41.8%	42.4%	-0.6%	47
43	West Virginia	41.4%	41.8%	-0.4%	43
44	Alaska	41.1%	41.5%	-0.4%	43
45	Montana	40.5%	41.2%	-0.7%	48
46	Louisiana	40.4%	40.9%	-0.5%	45
47	Mississippi	40.0%	39.6%	0.4%	3
48	Arkansas	39.5%	39.6%	-0.1%	24
49	Florida	37.8%	37.7%	0.1%	11
50	New Mexico	33.9%	34.2%	-0.3%	40
	District of Columbia	58.5%	49.4%	9.1%	
	United States	46.7%	46.7%	0.0%	

State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2019) ⁵²

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Total	Rank
1	Kansas	\$1,095	\$3,214,273	15
2	Washington	\$903	\$6,986,621	7
3	Oregon	\$850	\$3,607,443	13
4	Utah	\$846	\$2,823,400	18
5	Virginia	\$829	\$7,164,721	5
6	New York	\$811	\$16,077,073	2
7	Iowa	\$808	\$2,579,760	20
8	Hawaii	\$796	\$1,147,921	31
9	New Mexico	\$775	\$1,639,640	28
10	Alabama	\$754	\$3,798,290	12
11	Pennsylvania	\$745	\$9,651,980	4
12	Missouri	\$741	\$4,568,496	10
13	Michigan	\$708	\$7,118,215	6
14	Connecticut	\$705	\$2,542,725	21
15	Mississippi	\$678	\$1,999,900	26
16	Vermont	\$639	\$412,819	41
17	South Carolina	\$625	\$3,244,333	14
18	California	\$621	\$24,384,219	1
19	Delaware	\$546	\$547,968	38
20	Kentucky	\$545	\$2,458,031	22
21	Wyoming	\$518	\$299,869	43
22	Wisconsin	\$516	\$3,040,608	16
23	New Jersey	\$513	\$4,754,788	9
24	Maryland	\$448	\$2,762,832	19
25	Arkansas	\$447	\$1,353,929	29
26	Texas	\$404	\$11,920,889	3
27	North Carolina	\$399	\$4,206,598	11
28	Massachusetts	\$350	\$2,441,826	23
29	Alaska	\$335	\$245,460	45
30	Colorado	\$311	\$1,807,695	27
31	Florida	\$297	\$6,478,296	8
32	Oklahoma	\$290	\$1,155,797	30
33	Georgia	\$281	\$3,036,397	17
34	Rhode Island	\$268	\$293,379	44
35	West Virginia	\$253	\$451,598	40
36	Maine	\$253	\$347,353	42
37	North Dakota	\$251	\$194,730	49
38	Nebraska	\$250	\$490,519	39
39	Montana	\$221	\$243,901	46
40	Ohio	\$204	\$2,405,823	24
41	South Dakota	\$201	\$179,928	50
42	Nevada	\$180	\$566,243	37
43	Louisiana	\$178	\$825,228	34
44	Minnesota	\$176	\$1,001,831	33
45	Illinois	\$164	\$2,083,239	25
46	Tennessee	\$164	\$1,141,283	32
47	New Hampshire	\$153	\$212,408	48
48	Idaho	\$125	\$237,313	47
49	Indiana	\$110	\$748,121	35
50	Arizona	\$81	\$591,396	36

Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence (2020) ⁵³

Rank	State	Fatal Injury Rate	Incidence Rates	Rank
1	Wyoming	13	3.3	10
2	Alaska	10.7	3.5	3
3	South Dakota	7.8	Not Available	
4	North Dakota	7.4	Not Available	
5	West Virginia	6.6	2.9	22
6	Montana	6	3.4	7
7	Louisiana	5.9	1.8	41
8	Arkansas	5.4	2.9	22
9	Indiana	5.4	3.1	17
10	Kentucky	5.4	3.3	10
11	Nebraska	5.2	2.9	22
12	Tennessee	5.1	2.8	26
13	South Carolina	4.8	2.4	35
14	New Mexico	4.6	2.7	29
15	Oklahoma	4.6	2.7	29
16	North Carolina	4.4	2.1	39
17	Georgia	4.3	Not Available	
18	Alabama	4.2	3.1	17
19	Kansas	4.2	3.3	10
20	Mississippi	4.2	Not Available	
21	Idaho	4.1	Not Available	
22	Wisconsin	4.1	3.2	14
23	Iowa	4	3.4	7
24	Missouri	4	2.8	26
25	Texas	3.9	2.1	39
26	Oregon	3.4	3.4	7
27	Utah	3.4	2.6	32
28	Florida	3.2	Not Available	
29	Arizona	3.1	3.1	17
30	Maine	3.1	4.3	1
31	Michigan	3.1	3.3	10
32	Nevada	3	3.2	14
33	Virginia	3	2.3	37
34	California	2.9	3.5	3
35	Colorado	2.9	Not Available	
36	Hawaii	2.9	2.9	22
37	New York	2.9	2.7	29
38	Vermont	2.8	3.5	3
39	Pennsylvania	2.7	3.1	17
40	Illinois	2.6	2.8	26
41	Washington	2.5	3.6	2
42	Minnesota	2.4	3.5	3
43	Ohio	2.4	2.4	35
44	Massachusetts	2.3	2.5	34
45	Maryland	2.2	2.6	32
46	New Hampshire	2.2	Not Available	
47	New Jersey	2.2	3	21
48	Connecticut	1.8	3.2	14
49	Delaware	1.7	2.2	38
50	Rhode Island	1.1	Not Available	
	District of Columbia	3.8	1.1	
	United States (AVG)	4.1	2.9	

Housing Price Indexes (2023) ⁵⁴

Rank	State	1-Year	5-Years	Since 1991 Q1
1	South Carolina	9.53	70.84	296.45
2	North Carolina	9.41	75.5	303.34
3	Maine	8.94	76.41	324.78
4	Vermont	8.82	63.8	270.89
5	Arkansas	8.76	57.29	233.62
6	South Dakota	8.27	60.67	360.91
7	Connecticut	8.07	51.3	155.17
8	Florida	7.86	81.3	427.8
9	Wisconsin	7.73	56.85	290.18
10	Kentucky	7.67	53.73	255.55
11	Rhode Island	7.63	63.02	263.57
12	Alabama	7.35	61.42	240.23
13	Iowa	7.3	42.59	238.33
14	New Mexico	7.22	57.4	268.9
15	Tennessee	7.04	78.18	344.43
16	New Jersey	6.85	52.46	252.8
17	Wyoming	6.81	51.72	402.07
18	Georgia	6.73	69.87	285.75
19	Virginia	6.48	51.51	276.91
20	Mississippi	6.46	46.79	195.71
21	Alaska	6.3	35.5	245.15
22	Missouri	6.26	55.9	254.8
23	Oklahoma	6.24	52.14	250.07
24	Nebraska	5.99	51.94	286.72
25	Indiana	5.91	59.41	219.54
26	Ohio	5.5	56.42	200.75
27	Delaware	5.33	46.14	199.48
28	Texas	5.07	55.74	330.37
29	New Hampshire	4.97	67.12	303.23
30	Kansas	4.82	50.79	254.47
31	Pennsylvania	4.8	48.77	222.06
32	Hawaii	4.72	53.28	273.3
33	Montana	4.65	74.03	563.04
34	North Dakota	4.6	30.97	299.73
35	Illinois	4.28	37.22	169.49
36	New York	4.22	48.27	248.37
37	Michigan	4.17	54.04	233
38	Massachusetts	3.86	50.65	315.17
39	West Virginia	3.67	38.5	190.61
40	Minnesota	2.35	42.71	293.13
41	Maryland	1.59	35.9	230.99
42	Louisiana	0.73	28.05	248.78
43	Arizona	0.67	76.51	435.04
44	Colorado	-1.07	52.02	565.04
45	Oregon	-1.57	48.22	505.39
46	Idaho	-1.6	97.89	503.04
47	Washington	-2.62	58.64	447.07
48	California	-2.86	45.54	295.43
49	Nevada	-3.6	56.58	280.41
50	Utah	-4.35	71.87	564.73
	District of Columbia	-2.35	22.76	529.98
	United States (AVG)	4.62	55.42	306.78

Home Ownership Rates (2nd Quarter 2021-2nd Quarter 2022) ⁵⁵

Rank	State	2022	2021	Change	Rank
1	West Virginia	77.8%	78.1%	-0.3%	33
2	Iowa	76.8%	71.9%	4.9%	1
3	South Carolina	76.6%	72.2%	4.4%	3
4	Maine	76.2%	75.3%	0.9%	20
5	Minnesota	75.3%	76.9%	-1.6%	46
6	Wyoming	73.8%	71.9%	1.9%	11
7	New Hampshire	73.7%	72.3%	1.4%	14
8	Idaho	73.3%	72.4%	0.9%	20
8	Michigan	73.3%	73.3%	0.0%	29
8	Vermont	73.3%	74.7%	-1.4%	45
11	Maryland	72.9%	69.1%	3.8%	4
12	Delaware	72.6%	72.7%	-0.1%	31
13	Mississippi	72.3%	70.0%	2.3%	6
14	Indiana	72.1%	70.9%	1.2%	18
15	Alabama	71.3%	72.3%	-1.0%	42
16	Pennsylvania	70.7%	70.5%	0.2%	28
17	Utah	70.6%	69.4%	1.2%	18
18	Kentucky	69.9%	72.3%	-2.4%	48
19	Louisiana	69.8%	68.2%	1.6%	13
20	Kansas	69.7%	70.2%	-0.5%	34
20	Missouri	69.7%	74.6%	-4.9%	50
22	Oklahoma	69.6%	67.9%	1.7%	12
23	Virginia	69.4%	70.4%	-1.0%	42
24	South Dakota	69.3%	69.3%	0.0%	29
24	Wisconsin	69.3%	69.9%	-0.6%	38
26	New Mexico	69.2%	67.2%	2.0%	10
27	Nebraska	68.5%	66.2%	2.3%	6
28	Florida	67.9%	67.0%	0.9%	20
28	North Carolina	67.9%	66.5%	1.4%	14
30	Tennessee	67.8%	68.4%	-0.6%	38
31	Oregon	67.3%	66.8%	0.5%	26
32	Arizona	67.2%	65.8%	1.4%	14
33	Montana	67.1%	67.9%	-0.8%	41
34	Ohio	67.0%	67.7%	-0.7%	40
35	Illinois	66.8%	68.1%	-1.3%	44
36	Colorado	66.3%	64.9%	1.4%	14
37	Washington	66.2%	65.4%	0.8%	23
38	Georgia	65.9%	62.9%	3.0%	5
39	Alaska	65.5%	63.4%	2.1%	9
40	Arkansas	64.5%	66.1%	-1.6%	46
41	North Dakota	64.0%	64.2%	-0.2%	32
41	Rhode Island	64.0%	59.5%	4.5%	2
43	Texas	63.4%	63.9%	-0.5%	34
44	New Jersey	63.3%	61.1%	2.2%	8
45	Connecticut	63.0%	65.7%	-2.7%	49
46	Massachusetts	61.6%	62.1%	-0.5%	34
47	Nevada	59.7%	60.2%	-0.5%	34
48	Hawaii	58.3%	57.6%	0.7%	24
49	California	54.6%	53.9%	0.7%	24
50	New York	53.6%	53.1%	0.5%	26
	District of Columbia	44.7%	40.2%	4.5%	
	United States (AVG)	67.9%	67.3%	0.6%	

Metropolitan Median House Price to Median Income Ratio (1990-2021) ⁵⁶

Rank	County	2021 Ratio	1990 Ratio
1	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	13.29	6.39
2	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	13.09	6.42
3	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	12.58	6.21
4	Urban Honolulu, HI	12.51	8.12
5	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	11.3	6.25
6	Salinas, CA	10.84	6.04
7	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	10.68	4.89
8	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	10.35	6.04
9	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	9.89	6.4
10	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	9.84	5.15
11	Napa, CA	9.79	4.86
12	Reno, NV	9.17	3.35
13	Carson City, NV	8.93	3.17
14	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	8.84	5.08
15	Santa Rosa, CA	8.71	4.83
16	Missoula, MT	8.62	2.73
17	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	8.36	6.45
18	Grants Pass, OR	8.32	3.51
19	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	8.07	2.94
20	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	8.07	3.07
21	Bellingham, WA	8	3.02
22	Bend-Redmond, OR	7.89	2.6
23	Prescott, AZ	7.76	3.74
24	Flagstaff, AZ	7.72	3.12
25	Coeur d'Alene, ID	7.54	2.41
213	Manhattan, KS	3.98	2.63
233	Kansas City, MO-KS	3.79	2.28
242	Lawrence, KS	3.71	2.72
347	Topeka, KS	2.8	1.88
356	St. Joseph, MO-KS	2.69	1.73

Population and Change in Population by County (July 2020- July 2021) ⁵⁷

Rank	County	Jul-20	Jul-21	Change
1	Johnson	610,536	613,219	2,683
2	Douglas	118,814	119,363	549
3	Butler	67,401	67,889	488
4	Miami	34,183	34,593	410
5	Pottawatomie	25,392	25,790	398
6	Leavenworth	81,870	82,184	314
7	Riley	71,996	72,208	212
8	Crawford	38,930	39,110	180
9	Linn	9,582	9,747	165
10	Jefferson	18,300	18,411	111
11	Dickinson	18,353	18,459	106
12	Ottawa	5,733	5,838	105
13	Wabaunsee	6,885	6,966	81
14	Gove	2,694	2,755	61
15	Stevens	5,236	5,293	57
16	Sumner	22,332	22,385	53
17	Osage	15,724	15,768	44
18	Sheridan	2,442	2,478	36
19	Chase	2,564	2,598	34
20	Jackson	13,230	13,261	31
21	Russell	6,672	6,703	31
22	Pratt	9,151	9,181	30
23	Greeley	1,277	1,304	27
24	Smith	3,559	3,576	17
25	Rice	9,374	9,390	16
26	Cheyenne	2,620	2,633	13
27	Sherman	5,882	5,895	13
28	Gray	5,633	5,644	11
29	Jewell	2,926	2,937	11
30	Chautauqua	3,386	3,395	9
31	Rush	2,944	2,953	9
32	Clark	1,973	1,977	4
33	Osborne	3,494	3,498	4
34	Decatur	2,749	2,751	2
35	Doniphan	7,469	7,471	2
36	Woodson	3,103	3,102	-1
37	Cowley	34,498	34,496	-2
38	Nemaha	10,218	10,216	-2
39	Grant	7,327	7,324	-3
40	Lane	1,568	1,565	-3
41	Morton	2,695	2,692	-3
42	Morris	5,360	5,356	-4
43	Graham	2,405	2,400	-5
44	Ness	2,678	2,672	-6
45	Rawlins	2,555	2,549	-6
46	Scott	5,137	5,131	-6
47	Wallace	1,514	1,508	-6
48	Hodgeman	1,718	1,710	-8
49	Bourbon	14,333	14,323	-10
50	Hamilton	2,494	2,484	-10
51	Comanche	1,681	1,670	-11
52	Mcpherson	30,160	30,146	-14
53	Trego	2,808	2,793	-15

Population and Change in Population by County (continued)

Rank	County	Jul-20	Jul-21	Change
54	Washington	5,526	5,511	-15
55	Mitchell	5,764	5,748	-16
56	Brown	9,473	9,455	-18
57	Ellsworth	6,354	6,336	-18
58	Republic	4,680	4,662	-18
59	Pawnee	6,244	6,225	-19
60	Logan	2,743	2,722	-21
61	Meade	4,045	4,022	-23
62	Stanton	2,072	2,044	-28
63	Stafford	4,064	4,034	-30
64	Coffey	8,370	8,338	-32
65	Greenwood	5,972	5,939	-33
66	Elk	2,475	2,441	-34
67	Clay	8,112	8,077	-35
68	Marshall	10,014	9,979	-35
69	Thomas	7,916	7,877	-39
70	Franklin	26,028	25,986	-42
71	Marion	11,754	11,712	-42
72	Lincoln	2,947	2,903	-44
73	Ford	34,206	34,159	-47
74	Wilson	8,577	8,526	-51
75	Kingman	7,446	7,392	-54
76	Cloud	8,988	8,928	-60
77	Kiowa	2,452	2,392	-60
78	Wichita	2,144	2,082	-62
79	Rooks	4,894	4,831	-63
80	Atchison	16,305	16,239	-66
81	Edwards	2,898	2,832	-66
82	Anderson	7,850	7,778	-72
83	Allen	12,537	12,464	-73
84	Kearny	3,971	3,891	-80
85	Seward	21,832	21,747	-85
86	Barber	4,198	4,110	-88
87	Haskell	3,756	3,668	-88
88	Norton	5,435	5,342	-93
89	Lyon	32,100	31,998	-102
90	Harvey	33,942	33,817	-125
91	Neosho	15,909	15,784	-125
92	Harper	5,461	5,331	-130
93	Phillips	4,953	4,815	-138
94	Ellis	28,931	28,790	-141
95	Cherokee	19,275	19,130	-145
96	Finney	38,297	38,107	-190
97	Barton	25,419	25,216	-203
98	Montgomery	31,360	31,156	-204
99	Labette	20,119	19,912	-207
100	Saline	54,232	53,888	-344
101	Shawnee	178,608	178,264	-344
102	Reno	61,808	61,414	-394
103	Sedgwick	524,246	523,828	-418
104	Geary	36,747	35,934	-813
105	Wyandotte	168,873	167,046	-1,827
	Kansas	2,934,582	2,935,880	1,298

Covered Employment and Wages in KS County (2021) ⁵⁸

Rank	County	Average Weekly Wage	Employment June 2021	Rank
1	Coffey	\$1,329	3,514	42
2	Johnson	\$1,247	346,400	1
3	Wyandotte	\$1,084	85,669	4
4	Sedgwick	\$968	244,976	2
5	Leavenworth	\$965	20,458	9
6	Shawnee	\$963	93,965	3
7	Mcpherson	\$926	15,348	14
8	Ford	\$924	17,067	12
9	Stanton	\$903	1,001	86
10	Seward	\$893	10,633	22
11	Douglas	\$890	45,366	5
12	Finney	\$886	18,957	11
13	Cherokee	\$881	5,572	32
14	Clark	\$867	828	95
15	Linn	\$867	2,037	64
16	Riley	\$864	27,746	7
17	Stevens	\$864	2,094	63
18	Anderson	\$858	2,456	54
19	Meade	\$855	1,630	68
20	Geary	\$852	12,747	20
21	Grant	\$852	2,532	52
22	Franklin	\$846	9,503	24
23	Kearny	\$840	1,527	72
24	Cowley	\$838	13,420	19
25	Gray	\$838	3,086	47
26	Haskell	\$832	1,704	67
27	Brown	\$828	4,938	35
28	Harper	\$828	2,336	57
29	Miami	\$828	8,616	25
30	Pratt	\$828	4,507	36
31	Harvey	\$827	13,516	18
32	Pottawatomie	\$827	9,855	23
33	Saline	\$827	28,031	6
34	Atchison	\$824	5,176	34
35	Butler	\$817	19,241	10
36	Ness	\$810	1,040	84
37	Hamilton	\$808	1,613	70
38	Pawnee	\$807	2,734	50
39	Jefferson	\$803	3,878	41
40	Wichita	\$801	755	97
41	Ellis	\$800	15,311	15
42	Lincoln	\$797	915	90
43	Nemaha	\$797	5,370	33
44	Sheridan	\$797	1,075	83
45	Barton	\$795	11,697	21
46	Lane	\$795	635	103
47	Lyon	\$793	15,134	16
48	Rawlins	\$793	1,078	82
49	Reno	\$793	26,452	8
50	Scott	\$784	2,363	56
51	Labette	\$779	8,232	26
52	Thomas	\$779	3,967	39
53	Doniphan	\$778	2,276	60

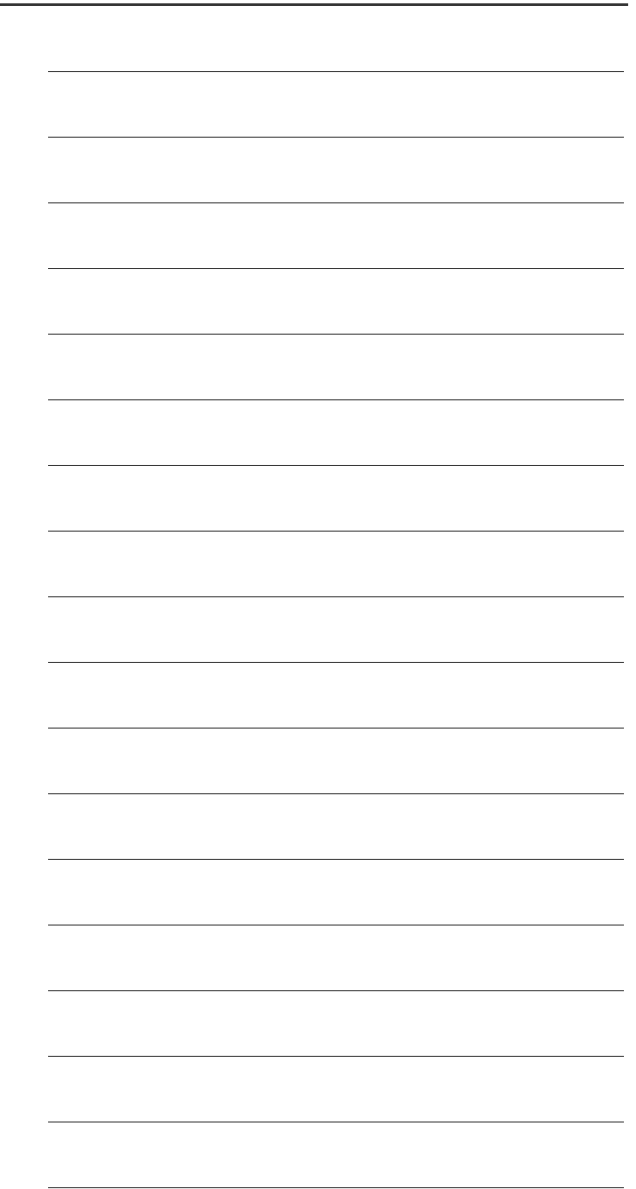
Covered Employment and Wages in KS County (continued)

Rank	County	Average Weekly Wage	Employment June 2021	Rank
54	Barber	\$777	1,620	69
55	Marshall	\$775	4,484	37
56	Ellsworth	\$774	2,252	61
57	Sumner	\$768	6,263	28
58	Neosho	\$766	6,227	29
59	Morton	\$760	833	94
60	Norton	\$757	2,332	59
61	Crawford	\$752	16,814	13
62	Dickinson	\$752	6,499	27
63	Wilson	\$751	3,466	44
64	Mitchell	\$750	3,206	46
65	Kingman	\$747	2,617	51
66	Jackson	\$746	4,173	38
67	Allen	\$743	5,885	30
68	Chase	\$743	852	93
69	Edwards	\$743	958	88
70	Montgomery	\$735	14,217	17
71	Rice	\$732	3,902	40
72	Russell	\$726	2,463	53
73	Graham	\$724	887	92
74	Trego	\$722	1,270	79
75	Bourbon	\$719	5,874	31
76	Phillips	\$715	2,333	58
77	Greeley	\$714	653	101
78	Logan	\$711	1,296	78
79	Osborne	\$698	1,403	74
80	Sherman	\$698	2,375	55
81	Hodgeman	\$697	645	102
82	Rooks	\$690	1,753	66
83	Rush	\$687	998	87
84	Ottawa	\$686	1,269	80
85	Gove	\$685	1,301	77
86	Kiowa	\$683	1,012	85
87	Stafford	\$676	1,209	81
88	Clay	\$672	2,939	49
89	Marion	\$668	3,492	43
90	Morris	\$661	1,567	71
91	Wallace	\$661	551	105
92	Smith	\$656	1,361	76
93	Cheyenne	\$652	910	91
94	Wabaunsee	\$652	1,378	75
95	Cloud	\$645	3,283	45
96	Greenwood	\$645	1,496	73
97	Woodson	\$643	670	99
98	Comanche	\$635	655	100
99	Republic	\$634	1,868	65
100	Osage	\$630	2,949	48
101	Elk	\$628	576	104
102	Washington	\$613	2,133	62
103	Chautauqua	\$605	825	96
104	Decatur	\$599	932	89
105	Jewell	\$559	710	98
	Kansas	\$995	1,355,958	

Sources

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- 2 Kaiser Family Foundation
- 3 U.S. Census Bureau
- 4 Bureau Labour of Statistics
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- 6-7 Bureau of Economic Analysis
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State & Local Business Taxes Report
- 12 American Petroleum Institute
- 13 CNBC
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- 23 Union Stats
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46	Bureau of Transportation
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53	National Conference of State Legislatures
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58	U.S. Census Bureau





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